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"The Relation of Ideological Intelligence to Public Policy." 1942. *Social Scientists and International Affairs: A Case for a Sociology of Social Science*. Ed. Elisabeth T. Crawford and Albert D. Biderman. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1969. 259-265.

"The Study and Practice of Propaganda." 1935. *Propaganda and Promotional Activities: An Annotated Bibliography*. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell, Ralph D. Casey, and Bruce Lannes Smith. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1969. 3-27.

"The Threat to Privacy." 1952. *Conflict of Loyalties: A series of addresses and discussions*. Ed. R. M. MacIver. Religion and Civilization Series [Institute for Religious and Social Studies of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America]. Essay and General Literature Index Reprint Series. Port Washington, NY: Kennikat Press, 1969. 121-140.

"Toward a General Theory of Directed Value Accumulation and Institutional Development." 1966 (slightly revised). By Harold D. Lasswell and Allan R. Holmberg. *Political and Administrative Development*. Ed. Ralph Braibanti. Commonwealth Studies Center, Publication 36. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1969. 354-399.

"Types of Political Personalities." 1928. *Personality and the Social Group*. Ed. Ernest W. Burgess. Freeport, NY: Books for Libraries Press, 1969. 151-161.

"The World Constitutive Process of Authoritative Decision." 1967. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and W. Michael Reisman. *Trends and Patterns*. Ed. Richard A. Falk and Cyril E. Black. Vol. 1 of *The Future of the International Legal Order*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1969. 73-154.

1970

Books

The Prestige Press: A Comparative Study of Political Symbols. By Ithiel de Sola Pool with Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, Mary Chapman, Barbara

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Conner, Barbara Lamb, Barbara Marshall, Eva Meyer, Elena Schueller, and Marina S. Tinkoff. *MIT Studies in Comparative Politics*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1970. 359 pp.

This volume abridges and reprints together four studies conducted as part of the RADIR (Revolution and the Development of International Relations) project (1947 through 1952 at Stanford's Hoover Institute). Content analysis was used to study sixty years of editorials in prestigious newspapers in order to trace changes in elite groups and in their political vocabularies. Seven appendices present the symbols studied in the newspapers, the statistics on changes in symbols, the editors of the newspapers studied, and lists of symbols relevant to democracy, international politics, and geographic location.

Pamphlets

The Changing Language of American Values: A Computer Study of Selected Party Platforms. By J. Zvi Namenwirth and Harold D. Lasswell. Sage Professional Papers in Comparative Politics 01-001. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1970. 68 pp.

The authors used the "Lasswell Value Dictionary" and the General Inquirer, a computer program, to analyze a selected sample of party platforms from the periods 1844 to 1864 and 1944 to 1964. This project tested the utility of new methods for assessing changes in value positions, suggesting innovative possibilities for using the computer for content analysis.

A World Political Data and Analysis Program; Semi-annual Technical Report [1 Jan. to 30 June 1970]. By William J. Foltz, Harold D. Lasswell, J. Zvi Namenwirth, Bruce M. Russett, and H. Bradford Westerfield. New Haven, CT: Yale University, 17 July 1970. 6 pp. National Technical Information Service, Document No. ADA-017-031.

This technical report reviews the progress of research at Yale University. Part IV covers the project component called "Computer Content Analysis of Value Changes" and summarizes the work of Lasswell and Namenwirth.

Articles

"The Bond Between Prescriptive Content and Procedure." *The Human Right to Individual Freedom: A Symposium on World Habeas Corpus*. Ed. Luis Kutner. Coral Gables, FL: University of Miami Press, 1970. 94-97.

This article discusses habeas corpus, a procedural practice which differs in various systems of public order. Lasswell emphasizes the importance of clarifying the bonds among norms, contingency, and sanction pertaining to human rights.

"The Emerging Conception of the Policy Sciences." *Policy Sciences* 1 (1970): 3-14.

Stating that policy science focuses on two frames of reference – knowledge of and knowledge in policy processes – Lasswell discusses policy science careers. He reviews the orientation necessary to such careers: contextual outlook, problem-oriented approach, and distinctive synthesis of technique.

"Interpreting Environmental Values." *Up the Environment*. Ed. Murray Tondow. San Francisco: San Francisco State College, 1970. 2-8.

Lasswell applies the eight value categories to the environment, suggesting and illustrating how values have impact on that issue.

"The Library as a Social Planetarium." *American Libraries* 1 (1970): 142-143.

Lasswell observes that libraries (and librarians) have long been subjected to controversies over books that reflect conflicts in values. He advocates contextual understanding which can be organized in a social planetarium and urges libraries and librarians to take such initiatives.

"Must Science Serve Political Power?" *American Psychologist* 25 (1970): 117-123.

In this invited address to the American Psychological Association, Lasswell recognizes the inherent relationship between knowledge and political power. He reconceptualizes this relationship and advances several explanatory propositions about it.

Reprinted:

"Must Science Serve Political Power?" *A Pluralizing World in Formation*. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, and Hans Speier. Vol. 3 of *Propaganda and Communication in World History*. An East-West Center Book. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii for the East-West Center, 1980. 3-15.

"The Prospects of a World University." *The Place of Value in a World of Facts: Proceedings of the Fourteenth Nobel Symposium, Stockholm, September 15-20, 1969*. Ed. Arne Tiselius and Sam Nilsson. New York: Wiley; Stockholm: Almqvist and Wiksell, 1970. 281-294.

Lasswell outlines his conception of a world university – contextual and problem oriented, focused on social and policy roles. He reviews the context for its present, past, and possible future emergence and suggests specifications for putting it into operation.

Comments

Foreword. By Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. *The Prestige Press: A Comparative Study of Political Symbols*. By Ithiel de Sola Pool with Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, Mary Chapman, Barbara Conner, Barbara Lamb, Barbara Marshall, Eva Meyer, Elena Schueller, and Marina S. Tinkoff. MIT Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1970. vii-viii.

Foreword. By Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. *The Vanishing Peasant: Innovation and Change in French Agriculture*. By Henri Mendras. Trans. Jean Lerner. MIT Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1970. vii-viii.

Introduction. *International Law and the Social Sciences*. By Wesley L. Gould and Michael Barkun. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1970. xv-xx.

[Panel Introduction.] "The United Nations and Science." Proc. of the 64th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law. 24-26 Apr. 1970. *American Journal of International Law* 64.4 (1970): 147.

Reviews

The Analysis of Communication Content: Developments in Scientific Theories and Computer Techniques, ed. George Gerbner, Ole R. Holsti, Klaus Krippendorff, William J. Paisley, and Philip J. Stone. "Content Analysis Comes of Age." *AV Communication Review* 18 (1970): 461-467.

The Role of the Chinese Army, by John Gittings. *Political Science Quarterly* 85 (1970): 352-355.

The Soviet Military and the Communist Party, by Roman Kolkowicz. *Political Science Quarterly* 85 (1970): 352-355.

Translations

"Ciencia Política y Desarrollo." 1969? (*Political Science and Development?*). *Revista Latinoamericana de Ciencia Política* 1.1 (1970): 20-24.

Reprints

"Are National Self-Interest and World Peace Compatible?" 1969. By Saul Mendlovitz, Richard J. Barnet, Harold D. Lasswell, Hans J. Morgenthau, Robert W. Packwood, Eugene Rabinowitch, and Gerald Sumida. *Social Education* 34 (1970): 46-53, 84.

"The Comparative Study of Symbols: An Introduction." 1952 (adapted from *The Comparative Study of Symbols: An Introduction*). By Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, and Ithiel de Sola Pool. *The Prestige Press: A Comparative Study of Political Symbols*. By Ithiel de Sola Pool with Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, Mary Chapman, Barbara Conner, Barbara Lamb, Barbara Marshall, Eva Meyer, Elena Schueller, and Marina S. Tinkoff. MIT Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1970. 1-61.

"Elites." 1936 (selections from *Politics: Who Gets What, When, How*). *Issues in Politics and Government*. Ed. David V. J. Bell, Karl W. Deutsch, and Seymour Martin Lipset with Richard P. Longaker. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1970. 24-34.

"Men in Space." 1958 (selection). *Apeman, Spaceman; Anthropological Science Fiction*. Ed. Leon E. Stover and Harry Harrison. New York: Berkeley Medallion-Berkeley Publishing, 1970. 309-315.

"Politics and Mental Health." 1963. *Encyclopedia of Mental Health*. Ed. Albert Deutsch. Metuchen, NJ: Mini-Print Corporation, 1970. 1523-1530.

"The 'Prestige Papers.'" 1952 (adapted from *The "Prestige Papers": A Survey of Their Editorials*). By Ithiel de Sola Pool with Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, et al. *The Prestige Press: A Comparative Study of Political Symbols*. By Ithiel de Sola Pool with Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, Mary Chapman, Barbara Conner, Barbara Lamb, Barbara Marshall, Eva Meyer, Elena Schueller, and Marina S. Tinkoff. MIT Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1970. 62-148.

"Propaganda." 1951 (revised). *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1970 ed. NPE.

"Symbols of Democracy." 1952 (adapted from *Symbols of Democracy*). By Ithiel de Sola Pool with Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, et al. *The Prestige Press: A Comparative Study of Political Symbols*. By Ithiel de Sola Pool with Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, Mary Chapman, Barbara Conner, Barbara Lamb, Barbara Marshall, Eva Meyer, Elena Schueller, and Marina S. Tinkoff. MIT Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1970. 149-221.

"Symbols of Internationalism." 1951 (adapted from *Symbols of Internationalism*). By Ithiel de Sola Pool with Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, et al. *The Prestige Press: A Comparative Study of Political Symbols*. By Ithiel de Sola Pool with Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, Mary Chapman, Barbara Conner, Barbara Lamb, Barbara Marshall, Eva Meyer, Elena Schueller, and Marina S. Tinkoff. MIT Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1970. 222-279.

"War and Mental Health." 1963. *Encyclopedia of Mental Health*. Ed. Albert Deutsch. Metuchen, NJ: Mini-Print Corporation, 1970. 2007-2012.

World Revolutionary Propaganda: A Chicago Study. 1939. By Harold D. Lasswell and Dorothy Blumenstock. Freeport, NY: Books for Libraries Press, 1970.

World Revolutionary Propaganda: A Chicago Study. 1939. By Harold D. Lasswell and Dorothy Blumenstock. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1970.

Books

Peasants, Power, and Applied Social Change: Vicos as a Model. Ed. Henry F. Dobyns, Paul L. Doughty, and Harold D. Lasswell. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1971. 237 pp.

The papers in this collection analyze the results of the Cornell-Peru Project to improve the standard of living of the Vicos Indians.

The Policy Orientation of Political Science. Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra-3, India, 1971. 129 pp.

This compilation of a series of lectures at the University of Patna in India (January 1967) successively discusses policy sciences, social and power processes, a problem-solving orientation, methods and observational standpoints, leadership, personality, communication, and strengthening the civic order.

A Pre-View of Policy Sciences. New York: American Elsevier Publishing, 1971. 173 pp.

This volume defines policy sciences in terms of contextuality, problem orientation, and multiple methods. It discusses the orientation of the policy sciences toward ordinary and constitutive policy processes. The last two chapters examine problems of professional identity and training in the policy sciences.

The Search for World Order: Studies by Students and Colleagues of Quincy Wright. Ed. Albert Lepawsky, Edward H. Buehrig, and Harold D. Lasswell. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1971. 452 pp.

Besides a dedication to Quincy Wright and a bibliography of his writings, this *Festschrift* includes twenty-five essays on war and peace, international law, national politics and international relations, and the study of international relations.

Pamphlets

Implications of Technological Change for Southeast Asian Administrative Systems in the Next Two Decades. SEADAG Papers on Problems of Development in Southeast Asia, 71-6. New York: Southeast Asia Development Advisory Group of the Asia Society, 1971. 20 pp.

Lasswell uses the eight value categories to speculate about the future, given technological innovation, and to raise questions about who will be affected and how. Next, using the social process model, Lasswell outlines the "World Power Environment." He discusses perspectives, identities, decision processes, communication, innovation, and procedures for organizing information about the future impact of technology.

Articles

["Claude Edward Hawley."] *Claude Edward Hawley: 1914-1971. In Memoriam.* New York: Department of Publications, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York, [1971]. [5 pp.]

Lasswell's eulogy is one of four delivered at the memorial service for Claude Hawley.

"The Continuing Decision Seminar as a Technique of Instruction." *Policy Sciences* 2 (1971): 43-57.

Specifically concerned with understanding the policy process and with assessing the knowledge important for making policy, the decision seminar involves a contextual, problem-oriented, and multi-method approach to problem solving. Lasswell explains how its design focuses the attention of analysts and activists and how its multiple procedures discipline analysis and elicit contextual understanding.

"The Continuing Survey and Appraisal of Public Attention." *Science et conscience de la société: Mélanges en l'honneur de Raymond Aron.* Vol. 2. Paris: Calmann-Lévy, 1971. 139-151.

Lasswell probes the role of the mass media – specifically television – in directing public attention. He then proposes an organization that would appraise and report on the focus of public attention using techniques of the policy sciences.

"Criteria for a Theory about Law." By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *Southern California Law Review* 44 (1971): 362-394.

After reviewing the major past approaches to jurisprudence, the authors argue that a free society needs a different frame of reference. Four basic criteria are proposed, incorporating the value categories, intellectual tasks, social process, and decision process.

Reprinted:

"Lasswell & McDougal, Criteria for a Theory about Law." (Selection abridged.) By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *Jurisprudence: Understanding and Shaping Law: Cases, Readings, Commentary.* By W. Michael Reisman and Aaron M. Schreiber. New Haven, CT: New Haven Press, 1987. 573-587.

"Criteria for a Theory about Law." (Slightly revised.) By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *Jurisprudence for a Free Society: Studies in Law, Science, and Policy.* By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. Forthcoming. NPE.

"The Cross-Disciplinary Manifold: The Chicago Prototype." *The Search for World Order: Studies by Students and Colleagues of Quincy Wright.* Ed. Albert Lepawsky, Edward H. Buehrig, and Harold D. Lasswell. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1971. 416-428.

This article reviews how political science grew as a field at the University of Chicago under the guidance of Charles E. Merriam. Lasswell identifies Merriam's strategies for promoting cross-disciplinary and scientific approaches to the social sciences.

"From Fragmentation to Configuration." *Policy Sciences* 2 (1971): 439-446.

Lasswell points out that the growth of knowledge has been accompanied and accentuated by differentiation, specialization, and fragmentation. Those who are configurative thinkers can facilitate the movement of differentiation and specialization beyond fragmentation until the general interest can be redefined.

"In Collaboration With McDougal." *Denver Journal of International Law and Policy* 1 (1971): 17-19.

This brief article is one of seven dedications to Myres S. McDougal in this first issue of the journal. Here Lasswell reviews the objectives and methods of their years of interdisciplinary collaboration.

"In Conclusion: Implementing Conference Objectives." By Boris Pregel, Harold Lasswell, and John McHale. *Environment and Society in Transition: Scientific Developments, Social Consequences, Policy Implications*. Ed. Peter Albertson and Margery Barnett. Proc. of an International Joint Conference of the American Geographical Society and The American Division of The World Academy of Art and Science. 27 Apr. to 2 May 1970. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 184 (1971): 696-699.

This concluding reflection highlights the concerns of this conference on science, society, and policy. Central conference themes include continuity and time, intelligence and appraisal roles for scientists in the policy process, plans for public policy review, and so forth.

Reprinted:

"In Conclusion: Implementing Conference Objectives." By Boris Pregel, Harold Lasswell, and John McHale. *Managing the Planet*. Peter Albertson and Margery Barnett. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Spectrum-Prentice-Hall, 1972. 298-300.

"An Interim Report on the Conference." *Environment and Society in Transition: Scientific Developments, Social Consequences, Policy Implications*. Ed. Peter Albertson and Margery Barnett. Proc. of an International Joint Conference of the American Geographical Society and The American Division of The World Academy of Art and Science. 27 Apr. to 2 May 1970. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 184 (1971): 677-679.

In this address, Lasswell outlines the aims of the conference in mapping scientific knowledge and examining its policy implications. He particularly stresses the importance of the principle of continuity.

"International Lawyers and Scientists as Agents and Counter-agents of World Public Order." *American Society of International Law, Proceedings of the 65th Annual Meeting* 65.4 (1971): 366-376.

Lasswell traces functional equivalents of lawyers and scientists through history and suggests that neither profession has escaped parochial interests. He indicates, however, that grounds exist for common inter-

ests to emerge and says that a focus upon improving the world decision process may assist.

"An Interview with H. D. Lasswell." By David Kemp and Graham Little. *Melbourne Journal Of Politics* 4 (1971): 41-54.

Following an introduction by the interviewers, this article uses a question-and-answer format to present Lasswell's comments. Topics considered include the roles of social science and the policy sciences, the decision seminar, participant observation, an ideal department of political science, psychoanalytic theory, and Lasswell's contextual and configurative methods.

"Sharing the Experience of Permanent Reconstruction: A Policy Science Approach." *Essays on Modernization of Underdeveloped Societies*. Ed. A. R. Desai. Vol. 1. Bombay, India: Thacker, 1971. 536-546.

During societal reconstruction, two tasks are required: explaining policy processes and developing anticipatory methods to make relevant knowledge available to policy makers. Lasswell outlines how these tasks can be accomplished.

"The Significance of Vicos for the Emerging Policy Sciences." *Peasants, Power, and Applied Social Change: Vicos as a Model*. Ed. Henry F. Dobyns, Paul L. Doughty, and Harold D. Lasswell. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1971. 179-193.

Lasswell reviews how the Vicos Project provided an opportunity to clarify and advance the policy sciences in theory and in practice. This article substantially revises a portion of "The Emerging Policy Sciences of Development: The Vicos Case" (1965).

"The Transferability of Vicos Strategy." *Peasants, Power, and Applied Social Change: Vicos as a Model*. Ed. Henry F. Dobyns, Paul L. Doughty, and Harold D. Lasswell. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1971. 167-177.

Lasswell considers the transferability of the Vicos experience to the development process in other environments. Regardless of whether the program or its techniques are appropriate elsewhere, its fundamental strategy is transferable. For this reason, Lasswell sees the Vicos coalition of peasants, scientists, and politicians as widely significant.

This article substantially revises a portion of "The Emerging Policy Sciences of Development: The Vicos Case" (1965).

"World University Program: World Environmental Science and Action." *Environment and Society in Transition: Scientific Developments, Social Consequences, Policy Implications*. Ed. Peter Albertson and Margery Barnett. Proc. of an International Joint Conference of the American Geographical Society and The American Division of The World Academy of Art and Science. 27 Apr. to 2 May 1970. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 184 (1971): 657-668.

This transcript records the conference discussion about the World University Program. Lasswell chairs the session and sums up the status of the World University.

Comments

Foreword. By Boris Pregel, Harold Lasswell, and John McHale. *Environment and Society in Transition: Scientific Developments, Social Consequences, Policy Implications*. Ed. Peter Albertson and Margery Barnett. Proc. of an International Joint Conference of the American Geographical Society and The American Division of The World Academy of Art and Science. 27 Apr. to 2 May 1970. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 184 (1971): 13-15.

Reprinted:

Foreword. By Boris Pregel, Harold Lasswell, and John McHale. *Managing the Planet*. Ed. Peter Albertson and Margery Barnett. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Spectrum-Prentice-Hall, 1972. 12-13.

Foreword. *Leader and Vanguard in Mass Society: A Study of Peronist Argentina*. By Jeane Kirkpatrick. MIT Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1971. xv-xvii.

Foreword. *Organized Complexity: Empirical Theories of Political Development*. By Ronald D. Brunner and Garry D. Brewer. New York: Free Press, 1971. vii-xii.

Foreword. *Tradition and Modernization: A Challenge for Law among the Dinka of the Sudan*. By Francis Mading Deng. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1971. xi-xix.

Introduction. By Harold D. Lasswell and Jackson A. Giddens. *Propaganda Technique in World War I*. By Harold D. Lasswell. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1971. ix-xxxii.

Introduction. By Henry F. Dobyns, Paul L. Doughty, and Harold D. Lasswell. *Peasants, Power, and Applied Social Change: Vicos as a Model*. Ed. Henry F. Dobyns, Paul L. Doughty, and Harold D. Lasswell. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1971. 9-17.

Introduction. *Wealth and Power in Peru*. By Richard H. Stephens. Metuchen, NJ: Scarecrow Press, 1971. v-vi.

Translations

El futuro de la ciencia política. 1963? (from *The Future of Political Science?*). Trans. Julio Cerón. Madrid: Technos, 1971. NPE.

Reprints

"The Elite Concept." 1952. By Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, and C. Easton Rothwell. *Political Elites in a Democracy*. Ed. Peter Bachrach. New York: Atherton Press, 1971. 13-26.

Ethics and Bigness: Scientific, Academic, Religious, Political, and Military. 1962. Ed. Harlan Cleveland and Harold D. Lasswell. New York: Kraus Reprint, 1971.

Introduction: Moral Complexity and the Next Step. 1962. By Harlan Cleveland and Harold D. Lasswell. *Ethics and Bigness: Scientific, Academic, Religious, Political, and Military*. Ed. Harlan Cleveland and Harold D. Lasswell. New York: Kraus Reprint, 1971. xiii-xxi.

National Security and Individual Freedom. 1950. Civil Liberties in American History. New York: Da Capo Press, 1971.

"A Note on 'Types' of Political Personality: Nuclear, Co-Relational, Developmental." 1968. *A Source Book for the Study of Personality and Politics*. Ed. Fred I. Greenstein and Michael Lerner. Chicago: Markham Publishing, 1971. 232-240.

"Policy Problems of a Data-Rich Civilization." 1966. *Information Technology in a Democracy*. Ed. Alan F. Westin. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1971. 187-197.

"The Politics of Prevention." 1930 (chapter 10, *Psychopathology and Politics*). *A Source Book for the Study of Personality and Politics*. Ed. Fred I. Greenstein and Michael Lerner. Chicago: Markham Publishing, 1971. 539-553.

"Propaganda." 1951 (revised). *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1971 ed. NPE.

Propaganda Technique in World War I. 1927 (*Propaganda Technique in the World War*). MIT Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1971.

"Psychological Structure of the Postwar World." 1944. *Approaches to World Peace: Fourth Symposium of the Conference on Science, Philosophy and Religion*. Ed. Lyman Bryson, Louis Finkelstein, and Robert M. MacIver. New York: Kraus Reprint, 1971. 254-274.

"The Structure and Function of Communication in Society." 1948. *The Process and Effects of Mass Communication*. Ed. Wilbur Schramm and Donald F. Roberts. Rev. ed. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1971. 84-99.

1972

Books

The Impact of Organized Crime on an Inner City Community. By Harold D. Lasswell and Jeremiah B. McKenna. New York: Policy Sciences Center, 1972. 281 pp.

Lasswell and McKenna analyze the effects of organized crime in the Bedford-Stuyvesant area of New York City. They conclude that the community process of authoritative decision had not been working and lacked adequate structures and resources. They propose legalized gambling as one method of stabilizing crime in this community.

Pamphlets

The Future of World Communication: Quality and Style of Life. Papers of the East-West Communication Institute, No. 4. Honolulu: East-West Center, University of Hawaii, Sept. 1972. 19 pp.

Lasswell begins by discussing the impact of technological innovations on communication. He then proposes continuing decision seminars and social planetaria as techniques for observing and reexamining how innovative communications and society interact.

Articles

"Communications Research and Public Policy." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 36 (1972): 301-310.

Lasswell maintains that research in public opinion and communications needs to become more professional if the field is to advance. He then discusses the nature of the professional, professional autonomy, the third (disinterested) voice, scope and timing, and science and policy.

Reprinted:

"Communications Research and Public Policy." *Communications and Public Opinion*. Ed. Robert O. Carlson. New York: Praeger, 1975. 605-614.

"Communications Research and Public Policy." *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 267-278.

"Elites and Elite Formation." *The Position of the French Language in Quebec*. Report of the Commission of Inquiry on the Position of the French Language and Language Rights in Quebec. Book 2 of *Language Rights*. Montreal: Government of Quebec, 1972. 109-113.

Lasswell provides examples of cultural nationalism, suggesting that elite groups channel nationalistic expressions, connecting private emotions to public symbols. Such expression succeeds, according to Lasswell, because these symbols promise action to those who are discontented. Yet, for international harmony, such national symbols must yield to a

recognition of the interdependence necessary both for security and freedom.

"Future Systems of Identity in the World Community." *The Structure of the International Environment*. Ed. Cyril E. Black and Richard A. Falk. Vol. 4 of *The Future of the International Legal Order*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1972. 3-31.

Lasswell predicts that, as global interaction increases, transnational systems of identity will develop and intensify among the elite and the mid-elite, though not without dramatic reversals. Factors affecting the evolution of a common system of identity and its consequences for world public order are considered.

"Law, Science and Policy – The Jurisprudence of a Free Society." By Harold Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *Experimentation with Human Beings: The Authority of the Investigator, Subject, Professions, and State in the Human Experimentation Process*. Ed. Jay Katz with Alexander Morgan Capron and Eleanor Swift Glass. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1972. 259-260.

After distinguishing two types of decisions (constitutive and public order), the authors present a concise model for discussing the decision process. A chart categorizes the eight values affected by the decision process. The authors maintain that examining both the decision-making process and value outcomes is essential for meaningful jurisprudence.

"Toward a Continuing Appraisal of the Impact of International Law and the ASIL on the Transnational Decision Process." *American Society of International Law, Proceedings of the 66th Annual Meeting* 66.4 (1972): 281-300.

Lasswell's presidential address to the ASIL reviews the progress of the society. He uses the components of the decision process model to assess ASIL's efforts and concerns with the role of international law in promoting public order.

"Trends in Theories about Law: Comprehensiveness in Conceptions of Constitutive Process." By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *George Washington Law Review* 41 (1972): 1-22.

The authors suggest that past theories about constitutive process pay too little attention to description and too much attention to the po-

sitions advocated. After reviewing pertinent theories, the authors call for a more comprehensive conception of constitutive process. They advocate systematically detailing the decision process and outcomes in terms of conditions and consequences.

Reprinted:

"Trends in Theories about Law: Comprehensiveness in Conceptions of Constitutive Process." (Slightly revised.) By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *Jurisprudence for a Free Society: Studies in Law, Science, and Policy*. By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. Forthcoming. NPE.

Comments

Foreword. *Law, Language and Communication*. By Walter Probert. American Lectures in Behavioral Science and Law, Publication No. 853. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas, 1972. vii-xi.

Introduction. *Making International Law Work*. By George W. Keeton and Georg Schwarzenberger. Rpt. of 2nd ed. Garland Library of War and Peace. New York: Garland Publishing, 1972. 5-7.

Introduction. *Political Elite in Bihar*. By Shashishekhar Jha. Bombay, India: Vora, 1972. vii-xi.

Introduction. *Propaganda Technique in the World War with a New Introduction for the Garland Edition by Harold D. Lasswell*. New York: Garland Publishing, 1972. 5-7.

Reviews

Public Policy Re-Examined, by Yehezkel Dror. *Policy Sciences* 3 (1972): 270-271.

Reprints

"Cooperation through Comprehensive Analysis?" 1956. (Excerpts from "The Political Science of Science: An Inquiry into the Possible Reconciliation of Mastery and Freedom.") *Experimentation with Human Beings: The Authority of the Investigator, Subject, Professions, and State in the Human Experimentation Process*. Ed. Jay Katz with Alexander Morgan

Capron and Eleanor Swift Glass. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1972. 247-252.

Foreword. 1938. *Allied Propaganda and the Collapse of the German Empire in 1918*. By George G. Bruntz. International Propaganda and Communications. New York: Arno Press, 1972. v-viii.

Foreword. 1968. *A Primer of Political Analysis*. By D. A. Strickland, L. L. Wade, and R. E. Johnston. 2nd ed. Chicago: Markham Publishing, 1972. v-vi.

Foreword. 1971. By Boris Pregel, Harold Lasswell, and John McHale. *Managing the Planet*. Ed. Peter Albertson and Margery Barnett. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Spectrum-Prentice-Hall, 1972. 12-13.

"In Conclusion: Implementing Conference Objectives." 1971. By Boris Pregel, Harold Lasswell, and John McHale. *Managing the Planet*. Ed. Peter Albertson and Margery Barnett. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Spectrum-Prentice-Hall, 1972. 298-300.

"Policy and the Intelligence Function." 1942 ("The Relation of Ideological Intelligence to Public Policy"). *Propaganda in War and Crisis: Materials for American Policy*. Ed. Daniel Lerner. International Propaganda and Communications. New York: Arno Press, 1972. 55-68.

"Political and Psychological Warfare." 1951. *Propaganda in War and Crisis: Materials for American Policy*. Ed. Daniel Lerner. International Propaganda and Communications. New York: Arno Press, 1972. 261-266.

"Propaganda." 1951 (revised). *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1972 ed. NPE.

Propaganda Technique in the World War with a New Introduction for the Garland Edition by Harold D. Lasswell. 1927. New York: Garland Publishing, 1972.

"The Strategy of Soviet Propaganda." 1951. *Propaganda in War and Crisis: Materials for American Policy*. Ed. Daniel Lerner. International Propaganda and Communications. New York: Arno Press, 1972. 26-38.

Books

Public Policy Toward Environment 1973: A Review and Appraisal. Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, John McHale, Stuart Mudd, Fred G. Armstrong, Serge Korff, and Ben Harte. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, Vol. 216. New York: New York Academy of Sciences, 1973. 202 pp.

This collection of papers on the environment is arranged around three topics: earth and space, life, and culture. It is a follow-up to the 1970 conference on the environment, sponsored by the New York Academy of Sciences, whose proceedings appeared in 1971.

Articles

"A Community Learning Center or 'Social Planetarium.'" *Education for Metropolitan Problem Solving: An Institutional and Technological Innovation*. By Phillip M. Burgess and Charles A. Csuri. A Proposal to the Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education. Columbus: The Ohio State University Research Foundation for the Academy for Contemporary Problems and the Computer Graphics Research Group, 1973. 12-16.

Lasswell recommends looking at the future with a contextual, vivid, transitional approach that allows for alternatives. To accomplish this objective, he proposes the social planetarium.

"The Future of History." *The Temple University Alumni Review* 23.4 (1973): 13-17.

Lasswell, writing as a visiting professor at Temple University, argues that future problems and policy issues will require looking to the past. Examining the past can pinpoint trends (especially when goals and facts differ), identify reasons for successes and failures, suggest alternatives, confirm identities, and in other ways contribute to more effective policy processes.

"The Intelligence Function and World Public Order." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and W. Michael Reisman. *Temple Law Quarterly* 46 (1973): 365-448.

This article discusses intelligence – the collection, assessment, and dissemination of knowledge and information needed for decision making. The discussion is structured by the intellectual tasks, and the authors analyze both the social process and the eight values. They argue the necessity of adequate intelligence to achieve a world public order that respects human dignity.

Reprinted:

“The Intelligence Function and World Public Order.” By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and W. Michael Reisman. *International Law Essays: A Supplement to International Law in Contemporary Perspective*. Ed. Myres S. McDougal and W. Michael Reisman. Mineola, NY: Foundation Press, 1981. 287-354.

“Memorial Tribute to the Honorable William Benton: April 1, 1900-March 18, 1973.” *The University of Chicago Record* 7.7 (11 Sept. 1973): 231-232.

Lasswell’s memorial tribute briefly reviews William Benton’s distinctive energies and values.

“Review of Reviews.” By Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. *Public Policy Toward Environment 1973: A Review and Appraisal*. Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, John McHale, Stuart Mudd, Fred G. Armstrong, Serge Korff, and Ben Harte. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, Vol. 216. New York: New York Academy of Sciences, 1973. 178-202.

This concluding essay appraises the distance between environmental goals and realities. The authors refer to the model of the decision process and examine international accords and national policies.

Comments

Foreword. *Operational Conflict Analysis*. By Norman A. Bailey and Stuart M. Feder. Washington, DC: Public Affairs Press, 1973. iii.

Foreword. *Politics and Personal Style*. By Graham Little. Melbourne: Thomas Nelson (Australia), 1973. [xi].

Foreword. *What Washington Said: Administration Rhetoric and the Vietnam War: 1949-1969*. By F. M. Kail. New York: Harper and Row, 1973. ix-xii.

Introduction. “APSA Presidential Address, 1972.” *American Political Science Review* 67 (1973): 168.

Introduction. By Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. *Public Policy Toward Environment 1973: A Review and Appraisal*. Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, John McHale, Stuart Mudd, Fred G. Armstrong, Serge Korff, and Ben Harte. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, Vol. 216. New York: New York Academy of Sciences, 1973. 7-9.

Translations

“Pour réaliser les objectifs de la Conférence.” 1971 (“In Conclusion: Implementing Conference Objectives”). By Boris Pregel, Harold Lasswell, and John McHale. *Maîtriser le futur: Progrès scientifique, conséquences sociales et implications politiques*. Trans. Georges H. Gallet. Paris: Editions Albin Michel, 1973. 221-226.

“Structure et fonction de la communication dans la société.” 1948 (“The Structure and Function of Communication in Society”). Trans. Catherine Paradeise. *Sociologie de l’information: textes fondamentaux*. Ed. Francis Balle and Jean G. Padioleau. Sciences humaines et sociales. Paris: Librairie Larousse, 1973. 31-41.

Reprints

The Decision Seminar: Excerpts from the Writings of Harold D. Lasswell and Allan R. Holmberg. Selected by Larry L. Slonaker. Columbus: Mershon Center Informal Publications, Mershon Center, The Ohio State University, Aug. 1973. 57 pp.

“The Garrison State.” 1941. *American Politics and Public Policy*. Ed. Michael P. Smith. New York: Random House, 1973. 336-343.

“The Garrison-State Hypothesis Today.” 1962. *National Security and American Society: Theory, Process, and Policy*. Ed. Frank N. Trager and Philip S. Kronenberg. Lawrence: University of Kansas Press, 1973. 431-448.

“The Prolonged Insight Interview of Freud.” 1939 (“The Contribution of Freud’s Insight Interview to the Social Sciences”). *Sigmund Freud*. Ed. Paul Roazen. *Makers of Modern Social Science*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1973. 155-167.

- “Propaganda.” 1951 (revised). *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1973 ed. NPE.
- “The Strategy of Soviet Propaganda.” 1951. *Headline Series*, No. 86. Millwood, NY: Kraus Reprint, 1973.

1974

Pamphlets

Environment and Society in Transition: World Priorities. By Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. New York: World Academy of Art and Science, [1974]. 30 pp.

This report recommends policy priorities developed during the 1970 and 1974 conferences sponsored by the American Division of the World Academy of Art and Science. It uses the eight values to classify basic human rights and then reviews priorities related to world institutions, population, and environment.

Articles

“The Future of Professional Political Scientists.” *Political Science and the Study of the Future*. Ed. Albert Somit. Hinsdale, IL: Dryden Press, 1974. 246-254.

Lasswell hypothesizes that in 1990 political science will be widely recognized as a policy-oriented discipline. Political scientists will be influential in all policy processes of large organizations, particularly in the stages identified in the decision process model – intelligence, promotion, prescription, invocation, application, termination, and appraisal.

“Man the Social Animal.” Introduction to Part Five of the Propaedia. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 15th ed. 1974 ed. 280-282.

This section introduction defines society, touching on major characteristics, similarities and differences, priorities, and norms. Lasswell also mentions the major social sciences that study society as well as the problems involved in such study.

Reprinted:

“Man the Social Animal.” Propaedia. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 15th ed. Annual printings from 1974 through 1988.

“Nationality and Human Rights: The Protection of the Individual in External Arenas.” By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *Yale Law Journal* 83 (1974): 900-998.

This article is an in-depth consideration of problems in international law involving nationality and human rights. Various claims – relating to protection, conferment and withdrawal of nationality, statelessness, and multiple nationality – are examined in detail. The authors conclude that modest movement toward human rights can be observed. They recommend that individuals be authorized to protect themselves and be allowed free choice of nationality while greater organized protection be provided on a global basis.

Reprinted:

“Nationality and Human Rights: The Protection of the Individual in External Arenas.” (Revised.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980. Appendix. 861-958.

“McDougal, Lasswell, and Chen, Nationality and Human Rights.” (Excerpts.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *International Law in Contemporary Perspective: The Public Order of the World Community: Cases and Materials*. By Myres S. McDougal and W. Michael Reisman. University Casebook Series. Mineola, NY: Foundation Press, 1981. 851-852, 921-923.

“McDougal, Lasswell, & Chen, Nationality and Human Rights: The Protection of the Individual in External Arenas.” (Excerpts.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *International Law in Contemporary Perspective: The Public Order of the World Community: Cases and Materials*. By Myres S. McDougal and W. Michael Reisman. University Casebook Series. Mineola, NY: Foundation Press, 1981. 914-915.

"Nationality and Human Rights: The Protection of the Individual in External Arenas." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *International Law Essays: A Supplement to International Law in Contemporary Perspective*. Ed. Myres S. McDougal and W. Michael Reisman. Mincola, NY: Foundation Press, 1981. 555-638.

"Some Perplexities of Policy Theory." *Social Research* 41 (1974): 176-189.

Lasswell separates the tensions between theory and policy into analytical and circumstantial questions. He then explores historical relations between knowledge and policy as well as tensions between power and truth in the formation and execution of policy.

Reprinted:

"Some Perplexities of Policy Theory." (Abstract.) *International Political Science Abstracts* 25 (1975): 325-326.

Comments

Foreword. By Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. *Technology and Civic Life: Making and Implementing Development Decisions*. By John D. Montgomery. MIT Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1974. N. pag.

Foreword. By Harold D. Lasswell and Lawrence Z. Freedman. *Society and the Absurd*. By S. Giora Shoham. New York: Springer Publishing, 1974. vii-viii.

Foreword. *The Power of the Modern Presidency*. By Erwin C. Hargrove. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1974. v-vi.

Preface. By Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. *Scientists and Public Affairs*. Ed. Albert H. Teich. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1974. ix-xi.

Other Media

"A Political Scientist's View of the Future." *Alternative Futures for Education and Learning, Symposium '73*. Audiotape. Prod. Magnetix Corporation. Research for Better Schools, 1974. NPE.

Reviews

Political Man, by Robert E. Lane. *Psychiatry* 37 (1974): 95-96.

Psychoanalytic Jurisprudence: Ethics, Aesthetics, and "Law" – On Crime, Tort and Procedure, by Albert A. Ehrenzweig. *American Journal of International Law* 68 (1974): 145-146.

Psychoanalytic Jurisprudence: Ethics, Aesthetics, and "Law" – On Crime, Tort and Procedure, by Albert A. Ehrenzweig. *Criminal Law Bulletin* 10 (1974): 110-112.

Social Science Literature: A Bibliography for International Law, by Wesley L. Gould and Michael Barkun. *American Journal of International Law* 68 (1974): 545.

Translations

"Criterios para una teoria sobre el derecho." 1971 ("Criteria for a Theory about Law"). By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. Trans. Gertrud Majcen. Rev. Álvaro Rodríguez Tirado. *Boletín Mexicano de Derecho Comparado*. n.s. 7, No. 19 (Enero-Abril 1974): 105-137.

La Política Como Reparto de Influencia. 1936 (*Politics: Who Gets What, When, How*). Trans. R. Lugris. Biblioteca Aguilar de Iniciación Política. Madrid, Spain: Aguilar, 1974.

Reprints

Foreword. 1969. By Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. *Social Ecology*. (Orig. *Quantitative Ecological Analysis in the Social Sciences*, 1969). Ed. Mattei Dogan and Stein Rokkan. MIT Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1974. v-vi.

The Future of Political Science. 1963. American Political Science Association Series. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1974.

"The Political Personality." 1948 (excerpt from *Power and Personality*). *Personality and Politics*. Ed. Gordon J. DiRenzo. Garden City, NY: Anchor Books-Anchor Press-Doubleday, 1974. 38-54.

Les Sciences de la Politique Aux États-Unis. 1951. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. Paris: Hachette; Presses de la Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques, 1974. (Reprod.) 4 microfiche. NPE.

1975

Books

Environment and Society in Transition: World Priorities. Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, Vol. 261. New York: New York Academy of Sciences, 1975. 277 pp.

This volume reports on the Second International Conference on Society and Environment in Transition, held from 6 to 11 May 1974. The nineteen conference papers are grouped around these topics: an overview of world priorities, the framework for public order, institutions, population and environment, and energy. In addition to the papers, the reports of the conference working groups, the plenary address, and notes by the editors are included.

Reprinted:

World Priorities. (Slightly revised.) Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1977.

Policy Sciences and Population. Ed. Warren F. Ilchman, Harold D. Lasswell, John D. Montgomery, and Myron Weiner. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books-D. C. Heath, 1975. 305 pp.

The first four chapters by the editors create a "framework" for applying the policy sciences to problems of population policy. Succeeding chapters apply this framework to particular countries worldwide. The framework depends largely on Lasswell's policy sciences model.

Articles

"Constraints on the Use of Knowledge in Decision Making." *Information for Action: From Knowledge to Wisdom.* Ed. Manfred Kochen. Library and Information Science. New York: Academic Press, 1975. 161-169.

Among the factors that constrain the application of knowledge in public decision making or private choice, Lasswell cites the values inherent in one's goal, the control of assets, and the decision structures. He uses decision phases to illustrate further constraints which might be remedied by a systematic approach.

"Edited Interviews." *Proceedings: National Pastoral Planning Conference.* Proc. of a Conference held in Bethesda, MD. 2-5 Dec. 1974. Pittsburgh: Diocese of Pittsburgh, 1975. 5-16, 21-38, 45-63, and 103-118 [passim].

These conference transcripts include Lasswell's comments as a participant in the Second National Pastoral Planners Conference.

"The Future of Government and Politics in the United States." *The Future of Education: Perspectives on Tomorrow's Schooling.* Ed. Louis Rubin. Boston: Allyn & Bacon, 1975. 1-21.

Lasswell emphasizes the growing interdependence of the world and its effects on developments in the United States. He uses the seven-phase model of the decision process – intelligence, promotion, prescription, invocation, application, termination, and appraisal – to discuss future trends.

"Human Rights for Women and World Public Order: The Outlawing of Sex-Based Discrimination." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *American Journal of International Law* 69 (1975): 497-533.

This article traces prescriptions against sex discrimination in various international agreements and national constitutions.

Reprinted:

"The Outlawing of Sex-Based Discrimination." (Revised.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. Chapter 10, *Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity.* By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980. 612-652.

"Non-Conforming Political Opinion and Human Rights: Transnational Protection against Discrimination." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D.

Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *Yale Studies in World Public Order* 2.1 (1975): 1-31.

The authors argue that a regard for human dignity is denied by deprivations imposed on individuals for nonconforming political opinion or behavior. They survey transnational declarations on freedom from discrimination and freedom of expression, concluding that such doctrines are indeed fragile and require vigilant protection. The article outlines factual background, basic community policies, trends in decision, and possible future developments relative to the shaping and sharing of controversial opinions.

Reprinted:

"Claims for Freedom from Discrimination Because of Nonconforming Political Opinion." (Revised.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. Chapter 12, *Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980. 690-712.

"Population Change and Policy Sciences: Proposed Workshops on Reciprocal Impact Analysis." *Policy Sciences and Population*. Ed. Warren F. Ilchman, Harold D. Lasswell, John D. Montgomery, and Myron Weiner. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1975. 117-135.

Distinguishing between population decisions (public order) and choices (civic order), Lasswell suggests how the Universal Declaration of Human Rights can be used to examine values relative to population policies. He briefly outlines the policy sciences approach for contextual, problem-oriented, multi-method analysis. He indicates how a "conceptual map" developed from this approach can be used to analyze population issues.

"The Protection of Respect and Human Rights: Freedom of Choice and World Public Order." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *American University Law Review* 24 (1975): 919-1086.

After defining respect as a major value, this article reviews relevant trends in decision. The discussion includes claims relating to outcomes (choice, slavery, caste, and apartheid) and to equality of opportunity (race).

Reprinted:

"Claims Relating to a Basic Equality of Opportunity and Freedom from Discrimination." (Excerpt.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. Chapter 8, *Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980. 561-568.

"Claims Relating to Fundamental Freedom of Choice." (Excerpt.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. Chapter 7, *Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980. 468-560.

"Claims Relating to Racial Discrimination." (Excerpt.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. Chapter 9, *Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980. 569-611.

"Respect as the Core Value of Human Rights." (Excerpt.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. Chapter 6, *Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980. 451-467.

"Research in Policy Analysis: The Intelligence and Appraisal Functions." *The Handbook of Political Science*. Ed. Fred I. Greenstein and Nelson W. Polsby. Vol. 6 of *Policies and Policymaking*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1975. 1-22.

Lasswell defines intelligence and appraisal, two components of the seven-part, decision process model. He uses the five intellectual tasks and the social process categories to examine both intelligence and appraisal in light of the revolution in communications.

"The Scope of the Conference: Postconference Objectives." Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. *Environment and Society in*

Transition: World Priorities. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, Vol. 261. New York: New York Academy of Sciences, 1975. 41-57.

This talk introduces the five intellectual tasks, policy appraisal, the social planetarium, the world university, and other techniques to the working groups at the Second International Conference on Society and Environment in Transition. Then Lasswell turns from the objectives and hopes of the conference to review the world situation, including the institution of warfare, elite leadership, intellectual parochialism, and alternative models for the future.

Reprinted:

"The Scope of the Conference: Postconference Objectives." *World Priorities*. Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1977. 41-57.

"Theory and Recommendations: Group Report 1." By Jan Tinbergen, Geoffrey Vickers, Harold D. Lasswell, John Maddox, and Martin Shubik. *Environment and Society in Transition: World Priorities*. Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, Vol. 261. New York: New York Academy of Sciences, 1975. 204-212.

This report (from Lasswell's working group at the Second International Conference on Society and Environment in Transition) makes recommendations on developmental and environmental policies, population and hunger, foreign aid and the redistribution of wealth, and ocean policies. Finally the group reviews areas that lack mechanisms for necessary international decisions and roles that intellectuals might play in the process of change.

Reprinted:

"Theory and Recommendations: Group Report 1." By Jan Tinbergen, Geoffrey Vickers, Harold D. Lasswell, John Maddox, and Martin Shubik. *World Priorities*. Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1977. 204-212.

"Trends in Theories about Law: Clarity in Conceptions of Authority and Control." By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *Essays on*

International Law: In Honour of Krishna Rao. Ed. M. K. Nawaz. Faridabad, India: Thomson Press, 1975. 68-91.

Lasswell and McDougal review the decision-relevant concepts of authority and control, including their interaction, in various ancient and contemporary legal theories.

Reprinted:

"Trends in Theories about Law: Maintaining Observational Standpoint and Delimiting the Focus of Inquiry." By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *University of Toledo Law Review* 8 (1976): [23-50]. See also the entry for this 1976 article which incorporates the 1975 article.

"Trends in Theories about Law: Clarity in Conceptions of Authority and Control." (Slightly revised.) By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *Jurisprudence for a Free Society: Studies in Law, Science, and Policy*. By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. Forthcoming. NPE.

Comments

Concluding Note. By Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. *Environment and Society in Transition: World Priorities*. Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, Vol. 261. New York: New York Academy of Sciences, 1975. 275-277.

Reprinted:

Concluding Note. By Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. *World Priorities*. Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1977. 275-277.

Foreword. By Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. *Environment and Society in Transition: World Priorities*. Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, Vol. 261. New York: New York Academy of Sciences, 1975. 1-2.

Reprinted:

Foreword. By Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. *World Priorities*. Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1977. 1.

Reviews

Charles E. Merriam and the Study of Politics, by Barry D. Karl. *Political Science Quarterly* 90 (1975): 332-334.

Persuasion: The Theory and Practice of Manipulative Communication, by George N. Gordon. *Journal of Marketing Research* 12 (1975): 238.

Political Women, by Jeane J. Kirkpatrick. *Signs* 1 (1975): 527-528.

Translations

"Machteliten." 1965 (excerpt from "Introduction: The Study of Political Elites"). *'Demokratische' Elitenherrschaft: Traditionsbestände Eines Sozialwissenschaftlichen Problems*. Herausgegeben von Wilfried Röhrich. Wege der Forschung, Band 239. Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft, 1975. 335-359.

Potere, Politica e Personalita. 1935 (*World Politics and Personal Insecurity*); 1936/1958 (*Politics: Who Gets What, When, How with Postscript*); 1948 (*The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*); 1948 (*Power and Personality*); 1956 (*The Decision Process: Seven Categories of Functional Analysis*); 1959 ("The Identification and Appraisal of Diverse Systems of Public Order"); 1962 ("The Garrison-State Hypothesis Today"). Trans. Mario Stoppino. Biblioteca Moderna di Sociologia. Ed. Franco Ferrarotti. Torino, Italy: Unione Tipografico-Editrice Torinese, 1975.

Reprints

"Communications Research and Public Policy." 1972. *Communications and Public Opinion*. Ed. Robert O. Carlson. New York: Praeger, 1975. 605-614.

"Man the Social Animal." 1974. Introduction to Part Five of the Propaedia. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1975 ed. 280-282. NPE.

"Some Perplexities of Policy Theory." 1974. (Abstract.) *International Political Science Abstracts* 25 (1975): 325-326.

1976

Books

Values and Development: Appraising Asian Experience. Ed. Harold Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, and John D. Montgomery. MIT Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1976. 291 pp.

An outcome of meetings held during 1971 and 1972 which were sponsored by the Southeast Asia Development Group, these papers show how values may influence development policy and how the seminar technique can be used productively.

Articles

"The Continuing Revision of Conceptual and Operational Maps." *Values and Development: Appraising Asian Experience*. Ed. Harold Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, and John D. Montgomery. MIT Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1976. 261-283.

Lasswell emphasizes the importance of "feedback" for decision processes. The ongoing appraisal of trends, particularly in terms of the values they represent, is important in order to change policies and structures, to modify trend descriptions, to revise explanatory models, to alter projections, and to reevaluate goals and objectives. A comprehensive table of "investment values" is presented.

"Freedom from Discrimination in Choice of Language and International Human Rights." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *Southern Illinois University Law Journal* 1 (1976): 151-174.

This article reviews possible discriminatory consequences of language barriers for individuals who do not speak the dominant language in a society. The authors advocate freedom of choice and nonarbitrary language requirements. They then review historical protection of language minorities under the League of Nations, the United Nations, and other accords.

Reprinted:

“Claims for Freedom from Discrimination in Choice of Language.” (Revised.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. Chapter 13, *Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980. 713-736.

“The Future of World Politics and Society.” *Communication and Change: The Last Ten Years – and the Next*. Ed. Wilbur Schramm and Daniel Lerner. East-West Center Book. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii, 1976. 302-318.

Lasswell focuses on development policies to project possible futures for the world. He uses the model of the decision process and the eight values to assess probable and desirable alternatives.

“A Global Monitoring System: Appraising the Effects of Government on Human Dignity.” By Richard C. Snyder, Charles F. Hermann, and Harold D. Lasswell. *International Studies Quarterly* 20 (1976): 221-260.

The authors propose the establishment of a monitoring system which would continuously appraise government policies worldwide. After discussing the importance of human dignity and central human values, the authors project several possible scenarios. Then they outline how a global monitoring system might work – its functions, objectives, organization, financing, data bases, and methodology. They analyze the next steps for such a project using the five intellectual tasks for decision making.

“The Human Rights of the Aged: An Application of the General Norm of Nondiscrimination.” By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *University of Florida Law Review* 28 (1976): 639-654.

This article considers deprivations of human rights, such as mandatory retirement, which are imposed upon the elderly.

Reprinted:

“The Protection of the Aged from Discrimination.” (Revised.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. Chapter 15, *Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980. 779-796.

“The Protection of Aliens from Discrimination and World Public Order: Responsibility of States Conjoined with Human Rights.” By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *American Journal of International Law* 70 (1976): 432-469.

The authors review the worldwide status of aliens or nonnationals. They note restrictions on citizenship and property rights, education limitations, language problems, and justifiable distinctions given the necessity of respecting basic human rights. Trends in international law are traced, followed by brief comments on future directions.

Reprinted:

“The Protection of Aliens from Discrimination: State Responsibility Conjoined with Human Rights.” (Revised.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. Chapter 14, *Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980. 737-778.

“The Relation of Law to Social Process: Trends in Theories about Law.” By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *University of Pittsburgh Law Review* 37 (1976): 465-485.

Because the interdetermination between authoritative decision and public order occurs within a social context, the authors evaluate various theories about law in relation to the social process. They conclude that the jurisprudential legacy is woefully inadequate but that a potential for insight may exist in the contemporary social science research that bears on this concern.

Reprinted:

"The Relation of Law to Social Process: Trends in Theories about Law." (Slightly revised.) By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *Jurisprudence for a Free Society: Studies in Law, Science, and Policy*. By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. Forthcoming. NPE.

"The Right to Religious Freedom and World Public Order: The Emerging Norm of Nondiscrimination." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *Michigan Law Review* 74 (1976): 865-898.

This article traces the historical background of religious discrimination. The authors assert the importance of religious freedom to human dignity, tracing the rapid diffusion of these principles from the time of the Protestant Reformation in Europe through to international efforts of the United Nations and other bodies.

Reprinted:

"Claims Relating to Freedom from Religious Discrimination." (Revised.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. Chapter 11, *Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980. 653-689.

"The Signature of Power." *Society* 14.1 (1976): 82-85.

This article, through its illustrations, shows how physical surroundings are used symbolically, especially by the politically powerful.

"Trends in Theories about Law: Maintaining Observational Standpoint and Delimiting the Focus of Inquiry." By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *University of Toledo Law Review* 8 (1976): 1-50.

In this review of other scholars' theories about law, the authors document progress toward the establishment of an observational standpoint, distinct from the viewpoint of a decision maker. They also trace a developing focus upon authoritative decision in law and related social sciences.

See also "Trends in Theories about Law: Clarity in Conceptions of Authority and Control" (1975) which is incorporated in this article [pp. 23-50].

Reprinted:

"Trends in Theories about Law: Maintaining Observational Standpoint and Delimiting the Focus of Inquiry." (Slightly revised.) By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *Jurisprudence for a Free Society: Studies in Law, Science, and Policy*. By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. Forthcoming. NPE.

Comments

Introduction. By Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, and John D. Montgomery. *Values and Development: Appraising Asian Experience*. Ed. Harold Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, and John D. Montgomery. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1976. vii-x.

Introduction. *Toward World Order and Human Dignity: Essays in Honor of Myres S. McDougal*. Ed. W. Michael Reisman and Burns H. Weston. New York: Free Press, 1976. xiii-xviii.

Reviews

System and Structure: Essays in Communication and Exchange, by Anthony Wilden. *American Political Science Review* 70 (1976): 976-977.

Reprints

"Man the Social Animal." 1974. Introduction to Part Five of the Propædia. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1976 ed. 280-282. NPE.

Power and Personality. 1948. New York: Norton, 1976.

Power and Personality. 1948. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1976.

"Trends in Theories about Law: Maintaining Observational Standpoint and Delimiting the Focus of Inquiry." 1975 ("Trends in Theories about Law: Clarity in Conceptions of Authority and Control"). By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *University of Toledo Law Review* 8 (1976): [23-50].

See also both articles (1975 and 1976).

1977

Books

Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 456 pp.

Following an extensive introduction by the book's editor, twenty-two pieces abridged from books and articles by Lasswell are presented. These are grouped under five general headings: elite analysis and the contextual approach, the use of developmental constructs, political communications, political psychiatry, and intellectuals and the political process.

Pamphlets

Communication in a divided world: opportunities and constraints. The Louis G. Cowan Lecture 1977. London: International Institute of Communications, 1977. 11 pp.

Lasswell investigates the failure of the new communications technology to bring world harmony. He accounts for this situation by pointing out "the self-reference mechanism," through which people relate others' values and institutions to their own, and by examining the reactions that revolutionary change can produce. The role of the professional communicator includes facilitating the flow of communications that recognize interdependence and integration.

Reprinted:

Communication in a Divided World: Opportunities and Constraints. ERIC, 1978. ED 149 397.

Articles

"The Aggregate Interest in Shared Respect and Human Rights: The Harmonization of Public Order and Civic Order." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *New York Law School Law Review* 23 (1977): 183-251.

This article defines respect as a reciprocal relationship honoring each person's choices and value participation. It suggests that claims for respect must be evaluated relative to the common interest. It then examines claims relating to comprehensive public and civic order, focusing on trends in decision about such claims.

Reprinted:

"The Aggregate Interest in Shared Respect and Human Rights: The Harmonization of Public Order and Civic Order." (Revised.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. Chapter 16, *Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980. 799-860.

"Building As Political Communication: The Signature of Power on Environment." *Communication Research - A Half-Century Appraisal*. Ed. Daniel Lerner and Lyle M. Nelson. East-West Center Book from the East-West Communication Institute. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii for the East-West Center, 1977. 280-294.

This article points out the role of buildings and architecture in political communication. After differentiating civil and military arenas, Lasswell uses the seven phases of the decision process to distinguish buildings by function. He explains and illustrates each phase, mentioning specific types of buildings.

"Human Rights and World Public Order: Human Rights in Comprehensive Context." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *Northwestern University Law Review* 72 (1977): 227-307.

Because increased demands for human rights have not been fulfilled, the authors advocate the use of a policy-oriented inquiry into the problem.

Reprinted:

"Human Rights in Comprehensive Context." (Revised.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. Chapter 1, *Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell,

and Lung-chu Chen. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980. 3-93.

"Political Socialization as a Policy Science." *Handbook of Political Socialization: Theory and Research*. Ed. Stanley Allen Renshon. Free Press Series on Political Behavior. New York: Free Press, 1977. 445-467.

In this chapter, Lasswell cites the growth of inquiry about political socialization and defines the concept. He then uses the social process model to outline some of the implications of the policy sciences approach to the study of political socialization.

"The Promise of the World Order Modelling Movement." *World Politics* 29 (1977): 425-437.

The World Order Modelling Project (WOMP) is dedicated to reorienting global values and institutions, says Lasswell. To do so it must be contextual as it clarifies goals, describes trends, analyzes conditions, projects developments, and selects policy alternatives. Lasswell suggests that WOMP's choice of a federative, nondominative model for its own structure reflects a preference for a federative world order.

"The Social Setting of Human Rights: The Process of Deprivation and Non-Fulfillment of Values." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *Revista Juridica de la Universidad de Puerto Rico* 46 (1977): 477-523.

A model of world social process is examined with regard to human rights and value fulfillment.

Reprinted:

"The Social Setting of Human Rights: The Process of Deprivation and Non-Fulfillment of Values." (Revised.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. Chapter 2, *Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980. 94-142.

Comments

Introduction. "APSA Presidential Address, 1977: Wellsprings of Political Leadership." *American Political Science Review* 71 (1977): 265.

Reviews

Policy Making in the German Federal Bureaucracy, by Renate Mayntz and Fritz W. Scharff. *Policy Sciences* 8 (1977): 483-484.

Verbal Behavior and Politics, by Doris A. Graber. *Political Science Quarterly* 92 (1977): 116-117.

Reprints

"Afterthoughts: Thirty Years Later." 1960. *Psychopathology and Politics with a New Introduction by Fred I. Greenstein*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 269-319.

"The Choice of Sanctioning Norms." 1957 (abridged from "The Normative Impact of the Behavioral Sciences"). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 348-365.

"Communications Research and Public Policy." 1972. *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 267-278.

Concluding Note. 1975. By Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. *World Priorities*. Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1977. 275-277.

"The Configurative Analysis of the World Value Pyramids." 1935 (selection abridged from *World Politics and Personal Insecurity*). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 137-151.

Foreword. 1975. By Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. *World Priorities*. Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1977. 1.

- "The Garrison State." 1941 (abridged). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 165-176.
- "Man the Social Animal." 1974. Introduction to Part Five of the Propaedia. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1977 ed. 280-282. NPE.
- "The Perspectives of Revolutionary Intellectuals." 1965 (selection abridged from *World Revolutionary Elites: Studies in Coercive Ideological Movements*). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 381-395.
- "Policy and the Intelligence Function." 1942 (selection abridged from "The Relation of Ideological Intelligence to Public Policy"). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 339-347.
- "Political Constitution and Character." 1960. *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 319-335.
- "Politics, Personality, and Culture: The American Case." 1935 (selection abridged from *World Politics and Personal Insecurity*). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 305-318.
- "Politics: Who Gets What, When, How." 1936 (selection abridged from *Politics: Who Gets What, When, How*). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 108-113.
- Power, Corruption, and Rectitude*. 1963. By Arnold A. Rogow and Harold D. Lasswell. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1977.
- "Prototyping New Political Practices." 1963 (selection abridged from *The Future of Political Science*). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 366-380.

- "The Psychology of Hitlerism." 1933 (abridged). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 294-304.
- Psychopathology and Politics with a New Introduction by Fred I. Greenstein*. 1930 (*Psychopathology and Politics*). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977.
- "The Scope of the Conference: Postconference Objectives." 1975. *World Priorities*. Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1977. 41-57.
- "Shared Subjectivity: The State as a Manifold of Events." 1930 (selection abridged from *Psychopathology and Politics*). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 75-92.
- "Skill Politics and Skill Revolution." 1937 (abridged from "The Relation of Skill Politics to Class Politics and National Politics"). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 152-164.
- "The Strategy of Revolutionary Propaganda." 1933 (abridged from "The Strategy of Revolutionary and War Propaganda"). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 238-244.
- "The Study of Political Elites." 1965 (selection abridged from *World Revolutionary Elites: Studies in Coercive Ideological Movements*). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 114-134.
- "Style in Political Communications." 1949 (abridged from "Style in the Language of Politics"). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 245-256.
- "Systemic Analysis: Culture and Personality." 1939 (abridged from "Person, Personality, Group, Culture"). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 93-107.

- "Theory and Recommendations: Group Report 1." 1975. By Jan Tinbergen, Geoffrey Vickers, Harold D. Lasswell, John Maddox, and Martin Shubik. *World Priorities*. Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1977. 204-212.
- "The Triple-Appeal Principle." 1932 (abridged from "The Triple-Appeal Principle: A Contribution of Psychoanalysis to Political and Social Science"). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 281-293.
- "The Vocation of Propagandists." 1934 (abridged from "Propaganda"). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 229-237.
- "The Wartime Propaganda Front." 1927 (selection abridged from *Propaganda Technique in the World War*). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 223-228.
- "Why Be Quantitative?" 1949 (abridged). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 257-266.
- World Handbook of Political and Social Indicators*. 1964. By Bruce M. Russett, Hayward R. Alker, Jr., Karl W. Deutsch, and Harold D. Lasswell with Robert Bunselmeyer, James Eisenstein, Robert Grey, Russell Murphy, John Shingler, Seth Singleton, and Stephen Stephens. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1977.
- World Priorities*. 1975 (slightly revised from *Environment and Society in Transition: World Priorities*). Ed. Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1977.
- "The World Revolution of Our Time." 1951 (selection abridged from *The World Revolution of Our Time: A Framework for Basic Policy Research*). *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 177-220.

Articles

- "Terrorism and the Political Process." *Terrorism: An International Journal* 1 (1978): 255-263.

After predicting an increase in terrorism with the more technological world of the future, Lasswell reviews possible sanctioning objectives in dealing with terrorism. He analyzes terrorist strategy and methods of heightening symbolic impact. Then he briefly reviews particular studies to raise significant questions about terrorism.

Comments

- Foreword. *Forecasting: An Appraisal for Policy-makers and Planners*. By William Ascher. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1978. xi.

Reviews

- Comparative Human Rights*, by Richard P. Claude. *American Journal of International Law* 72 (1978): 214-215.

Translations

- "Criteria for a Theory About Law" [Japanese translation]. (1971.) By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. [Trans. Yoshiharu Matsuura.] [*Chukyo Hogaku*] 12.4 (1978): 53-76; [*Chukyo Hogaku*] 13.1 (1978): 53-74.

Politik: siapa mendapat apa, bila, bagaimana. 1936 (*Politics: Who Gets What, When, How*). Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1978. NPE.

Reprints

- Communication in a Divided World: Opportunities and Constraints*. 1977. ERIC, 1978. ED 149 397.
- "Man the Social Animal." 1974. Introduction to Part Five of the *Propaedia Britannica*. 1978 ed. 280-282. NPE.

1979

Books

Patterns of Policy: Comparative and Longitudinal Studies of Population Events. Ed. John D. Montgomery, Harold D. Lasswell, and Joel S. Migdal. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1979. 345 pp.

Seeking to identify and study patterns in population policy, this book organizes its case histories into sections focusing on intra-country dynamics of population policy, social and political contexts of population policy, and predicted interactions between population policy and the social order.

The Signature of Power: Buildings, Communication, and Policy. By Harold D. Lasswell with Merritt B. Fox. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1979. 234 pp.

This book, filled with photographs of buildings, studies physical symbols that provide evidence of the human capacity to transform the environment for the purpose of achieving particular goals. The text includes analysis of silhouettes, decision functions, identity, differentiation and demarcation, centralization and decentralization, equality and inequality, and arenas, such as military and civil.

The Symbolic Instrument in Early Times. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, and Hans Speier. Vol. 1 of *Propaganda and Communication in World History.* An East-West Center Book. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii for the East-West Center, 1979. 631 pp.

This volume, the first of three, includes an introduction by the editors and sixteen other essays which trace the development of communication and propaganda from earliest history to the middle ages.

Articles

"Introduction." By Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, and Hans Speier. *The Symbolic Instrument in Early Times.* Ed. Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, and Hans Speier. Vol. 1 of *Propaganda and Communication in World History.* An East-West Center Book. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii for the East-West Center, 1979. 1-20.

In this introductory essay, the editors review the context and theory of communications study as well as the features of the communication process, especially as all these aspects relate to the organization of this book. Next the editors briefly examine the functions of communication and the history and implications of technology, looking to the issues of the future.

"Politics." *Il Politico* 44 (1979): 7-32.

Lasswell defines politics and uses the social process model to delimit the subject matter of the study of political power.

Reprinted:

"Politica." *Enciclopedia del Novecento.* 1975 ed. 1980.

"Thinking about Policies in Patterns: Contexts and Sequences." By Harold D. Lasswell, John D. Montgomery, and Joel S. Migdal. *Patterns of Policy: Comparative and Longitudinal Studies of Population Events.* Ed. John D. Montgomery, Harold D. Lasswell, and Joel S. Migdal. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1979. 1-13.

This essay introduces a collection of population-policy studies, outlining the book's scope and the context from which it grew. Following a brief historical review of population policy, the authors touch on the role of policy scientists in projecting the future.

Translations

Potere e Società. 1950 (*Power and Society: A Framework for Political Inquiry*). By Harold D. Lasswell and Abraham Kaplan. Trans. Mario Stoppino. Milano: Etas Libri, 1979.

Reprints

"Democratic Character." 1951. *The Political Writings of Harold D. Lasswell.* Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1979. 465-525.

"Man the Social Animal." 1974. Introduction to Part Five of the *Propaedia.* *Encyclopaedia Britannica.* 1979 ed. 280-282. NPE.

"Organization of Psychological Warfare Agencies in World War I." 1927 (from chapter 2, *Propaganda Technique in the World War*). *A Psychological Warfare Casebook*. Comp. William E. Daugherty [with Morris Janowitz]. Johns Hopkins University Press Reprints. New York: Arno Press, 1979. 120-126.

"Political and Psychological Warfare." 1951. *A Psychological Warfare Casebook*. Comp. William E. Daugherty [with Morris Janowitz]. Johns Hopkins University Press Reprints. New York: Arno Press, 1979. 21-24.

The Political Writings of Harold D. Lasswell. 1951. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1979.

Politics: Who Gets What, When, How. 1936. *The Political Writings of Harold D. Lasswell*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1979. 285-461.

Psychopathology and Politics. 1930. *The Political Writings of Harold D. Lasswell*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1979. 1-282.

1980

Books

Emergence of Public Opinion in the West. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, and Hans Speier. Vol. 2 of *Propaganda and Communication in World History*. An East-West Center Book. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii for the East-West Center, 1980. 561 pp.

The second of three volumes, this collection of nineteen essays traces the development of communication and propaganda from the Renaissance to the nuclear age.

Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980. 1016 pp.

Human rights are considered in a comprehensive global context emphasizing value processes and progress toward a world public order of human dignity. Most of the chapters in this book were published in slightly different form as journal articles prior to the book's publication.