

Seiji: Dotai Bunseki. 1936 (*Politics: Who Gets What, When, How*). Trans. Kinuko Kubota. Tokyo: Iwanami-shoten, 1959. NPE.

Reprints

"Propaganda." 1951. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1959 ed. NPE.

"Space Agents." 1958 (excerpts from "Men in Space"). *Saturday Review* 4 Apr. 1959: 64-65.

"Strategies of Inquiry: The Rational Use of Observation." 1959 (revised and expanded from "La stratégie de la recherche"). *The Human Meaning of the Social Sciences*. Ed. Daniel Lerner. New York: Meridian-World, 1959. 89-113.

[This page is intentionally blank]

1960

Books

Studies in World Public Order. By Myres S. McDougal and Associates (Harold D. Lasswell, William T. Burke, Florentino P. Feliciano, Richard N. Gardner, Asher Lans, Gertrude C. K. Leighton, Leon Lipson, and Norbert A. Schlei). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1960. 1058 pp.

The articles reprinted in this collection, including two by McDougal and Lasswell, all deal with world public order, considered in terms of a contextual, policy-oriented jurisprudence with human dignity as the primary goal.

Reprinted:

Studies in World Public Order. By Myres S. McDougal and Associates (William T. Burke, Florentino P. Feliciano, Richard N. Gardner, Asher B. Lans, Harold D. Lasswell, Gertrude C. K. Leighton, Leon S. Lipson, and Norbert A. Schlei). New Haven, CT: New Haven Press; Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1987.

Articles

"Afterthoughts: Thirty Years Later." *Psychopathology and Politics. A New Edition with Afterthoughts by the Author*. New York: Viking Press, 1960. 269-319.

Lasswell reviews progress since 1930, the year when *Psychopathology and Politics* first appeared, applying psychoanalytic observation to the study of politics. Although the size of that task means that much remains to be done, Lasswell anticipates great growth throughout the fields of scientific learning.

Reprinted:

"Afterthoughts: Thirty Years Later." *Psychopathology and Politics with a New Introduction by Fred I. Greenstein*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 269-319.

"Afterthoughts: Thirty Years Later." *Psychopathology and Politics With a new Introduction by Fred I. Greenstein*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press-Midway Reprint, 1986. 269-319.

"Approaches to Human Personality: William James and Sigmund Freud." *Psychoanalysis and the Psychoanalytic Review* 47.3 (1960): 52-68.

Lasswell's comparison and contrast of James and Freud is summarized in two tables. He also examines the effects on them of culture, class, interest, personality, and crisis.

"The Common Frontiers of Psychiatry and Law." By Harold D. Lasswell and Lawrence Zelic Freedman. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 117 (1960): 490-498.

After reviewing points at which psychiatry and the law already touch, the authors discuss six types of research that could improve productive collaboration in the future. They conclude by proposing a national institute to coordinate efforts in meeting common problems.

Reprinted:

"Common Frontiers of Psychiatry and the Law." By Harold D. Lasswell and Lawrence Zelic Freedman. *By Reason of Insanity: Essays on Psychiatry and the Law*. Ed. Lawrence Zelic Freedman. Wilmington, DE: Scholarly Resources, 1983. 133-150.

"The Impact of Psychiatry upon Jurisprudence." *Ohio State Law Journal* 21 (1960): 17-27.

Lasswell considers the significance of psychiatry to a policy-oriented jurisprudence in which law is understood to be part of the decision process within the social process as a whole. The examples given pertain to the United States. This article is part of "Law and the Mentally Ill: A Symposium," published within the *Ohio State Law Journal*.

"Political Constitution and Character." *Psychoanalysis and the Psychoanalytic Review* 46.4 (1960): 3-18.

Suggesting the similarity between Plato's and Freud's divisions of personality into three parts, Lasswell, like Mead and Cooley, modifies the conception of the "self system." He lists nineteen propositions for further study.

Reprinted:

"Political Constitution and Character." *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 319-335.

"Political Constitution and Character." (Slightly revised.) *Jurisprudence for a Free Society: Studies in Law, Science, and Policy*. By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. Forthcoming. NPE.

"Technique of Decision Seminars." *Midwest Journal of Political Science* 4 (1960): 213-236.

Lasswell opens by outlining new patterns of teaching and learning within the university. He indicates that scholars and decision makers need improved methods for group problem solving so that they can arrive at better solutions. Lasswell then sketches a technique – the

decision seminar – which addresses his criteria for effective decision making.

Reprinted:

“Technique of Decision Seminars.” Distributed in *Yale Papers in Political Science*, No. 7. New Haven, CT: Yale University Political Science Research Library, [1960].

Comments

Foreword. *Public Relations and Management*. By David Finn. Reinhold Management Science Series. New York: Reinhold Publishing, 1960. vii-viii.

Reprints

“The Identification and Appraisal of Diverse Systems of Public Order.” 1959. By Myres S. McDougal and Harold D. Lasswell. *Studies in World Public Order*. By Myres S. McDougal and Associates (Harold D. Lasswell, William T. Burke, Florentino P. Feliciano, Richard N. Gardner, Asher Lans, Gertrude C. K. Leighton, Leon Lipson, and Norbert A. Schlei). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1960. 3-41.

“Legal Education and Public Policy: Professional Training in the Public Interest.” 1943. By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *Studies in World Public Order*. By Myres S. McDougal and Associates (Harold D. Lasswell, William T. Burke, Florentino P. Feliciano, Richard N. Gardner, Asher Lans, Gertrude C. K. Leighton, Leon Lipson, and Norbert A. Schlei). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1960. 42-154.

“Politics and Subversion.” 1954. *The First Freedom: Liberty and Justice in the World of Books and Reading*. Ed. Robert Bingham Downs. Chicago: American Library Association, 1960. 235-242.

“Propaganda.” 1951. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1960 ed. NPE.

Psychopathology and Politics: A New Edition with Afterthoughts by the Author. 1930. New York: Viking Press, 1960.

“The Structure and Function of Communication in Society.” 1948. *Mass Communications: A Book of Readings*. Ed. Wilbur Schramm. 2nd ed. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1960. 117-130.

“Technique of Decision Seminars.” 1960. Distributed in *Yale Papers in Political Science*, No. 7. New Haven, CT: Yale University Political Science Research Library, [1960].

1961

Books

In Defense of Public Order: The Emerging Field of Sanction Law. By Richard Arens and Harold D. Lasswell. New York: Columbia University Press, 1961. 314 pp.

After broadly defining sanctions, the authors assert that sanction law as a whole needs to be considered as part of public order. Using the value categories, they analyze in detail how sanctions and American values relate, concluding that the two are often at odds. After using the intellectual tasks, the social process model, and the decision process model to analyze sanctioning, they propose the decision seminar as a method of improving the sanctioning system:

Reprinted:

“Procedure Is Important to the Rights of Individuals.” (Excerpt.) By Richard Arens and Harold D. Lasswell. *The Politics of Regulation: A Reader*. Ed. Samuel Krislov and Lloyd D. Musolf. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1964. 187-191.

In Defense of Public Order: The Emerging Field of Sanction Law. By Richard Arens and Harold D. Lasswell. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1985.

Articles

“The Advance of Civilization.” *Control of the Mind*. Ed. Seymour M. Farber and Roger H. L. Wilson. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1961. 268-277.

Following his presentation of "Communication and the Mind" at the symposium *Man and Civilization: Control of the Mind*, Lasswell participated in this panel discussion with the other speakers. This selection is a transcription of the comments of the discussants. Two other selections summarize discussions in which Lasswell participated: "Restriction and Freedom of the Mind," pages 297 to 303, and "Freedom of the Mind," pages 323 to 328.

"Agenda for the Study of Political Elites." *Political Decision-Makers*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. New York: Free Press of Glencoe, 1961. 264-287.

Lasswell briefly reviews the history of elite studies, discusses developmental constructs, and selectively outlines recent developments in elite studies. He closes by suggesting the need for integrating elite studies and for developing continuing, comprehensive worldwide surveys.

"Communication and the Mind." *Control of the Mind*. Ed. Seymour M. Farber and Roger H. L. Wilson. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1961. 249-267.

Lasswell discusses an apparent contradiction of the revolution in mass communications: the increase of diversity rather than standardization. He traces the human tendency, since prehistoric times, to stabilize language and symbols, thus establishing a shared myth or ideology within a society. Lasswell then proposes questions useful for the scientific comparison of parochial ideologies.

"Cooperation for Research in Psychiatry and Law." By Lawrence Zelic Freedman and Harold D. Lasswell. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 117 (1961): 692-694.

Lasswell and Freedman discuss the relations between lawyers and psychiatrists. They identify four types of problems: communication, professional values, research collaboration, and competency. For each type, the authors briefly illustrate problems and make recommendations for improvements.

"The Interplay of Economic, Political, and Social Criteria in Legal Policy." *Vanderbilt Law Review* 14 (1961): 451-471.

Lasswell asserts the significance of values (particularly wealth, power, and respect) for the contextual analysis and formulation of legal policy.

After discussing the importance of both content and procedures, Lasswell suggests specific criteria to mediate between the details of a particular case and the abstraction of respecting human dignity within the legal-economic context.

"A National Institute of Social and Behavioral Pathology." By Lawrence Zelic Freedman and Harold D. Lasswell. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 117 (1961): 847-848.

The authors propose a national research institute to study social and behavioral hypotheses relevant to the common problems of law and psychiatry.

"Psychoanalytic Conceptions in Political Science." *Psychoanalysis and Social Process*. Ed. Jules H. Masserman. Vol. 4 of *Science and Psychoanalysis*. New York: Grune and Stratton, 1961. 60-76.

Lasswell summarizes past trends in political science and the influence of psychoanalysis, especially on the studies of political personality, movements, operations or deeds, crises, subcultures, strategies, and philosophy. He concludes that psychoanalysts have produced fewer contributions to political science than might have been expected.

"Research in Politics, Government, and Law." *Trends in Social Science*. Ed. Donald P. Ray. New York: Philosophical Library, 1961. 27-59.

The purpose of this article is to identify promising research trends in politics, government, and law. Lasswell does this by reference to the goal of achieving human dignity on the widest possible scale. This paper is an extension of a presentation to the special symposium held by the Section on Social and Economic Sciences of the American Association for the Advancement of Science at its Washington, D.C., meeting in 1958.

"Science, Scientists and World Policy." *Science and the Future of Mankind*. Ed. Hugo Boyko. The Hague: Uitgeverij Dr. W. Junk for the World Academy of Art and Science, 1961. 77-82.

Lasswell considers why scientists and engineers remain divided by world politics, despite their fundamental accord. After reviewing the impact of national expectations of violence, he advocates parallel action around the world to promote innovations.

Reprinted:

"Science, Scientists and World Policy." *Science and the Future of Mankind*. Ed. Hugo Boyko. World Academy of Art and Science, No. 1. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1964. 77-82.

Comments

Epilogue. *The Jew in a Gentile World: An Anthology of Writings About Jews, by Non-Jews*. Ed. Arnold A. Rogow. New York: Macmillan, 1961. 373-385.

Foreword. *Personality in Social Process: Values and Strategies of Individuals in a Free Society*. By V. Clyde Arnsperger. Chicago: Follett Publishing, 1961. vii-viii.

Reprinted:

Foreword. *Personality in Social Process: Values and Strategies of Individuals in a Free Society*. By V. Clyde Arnsperger, W. Ray Rucker, and Mary E. Preas. Dubuque, IA: William C. Brown Book, 1969. v-vi.

Introduction: Universality versus Parochialism. *Law and Minimum World Public Order: The Legal Regulation of International Coercion*. By Myres S. McDougal and Florentino P. Feliciano. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1961. xix-xxvi.

Reprinted:

Introduction: Universality versus Parochialism. *The International Law of War: Transnational Coercion and World Public Order*. (Orig. *Law and Minimum World Public Order: The Legal Regulation of International Coercion*, 1961.) By Myres S. McDougal and Florentino P. Feliciano. New Haven, CT: New Haven Press; Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, forthcoming. NPE.

Reviews

The Analysis of Political Systems, by Douglas V. Verney. *Kyklos* 14 (1961): 640-641.

The Common Law Tradition – Deciding Appeals, by Karl N. Llewellyn. *Columbia Law Review* 61 (1961): 940-948.

Nationalism: A Religion, by Carlton J. H. Hayes. "World Building." *Saturday Review* 14 Jan. 1961: 31.

Politics and Culture in International History, by Adda Bozeman. "World Building." *Saturday Review* 14 Jan. 1961: 31.

Trends in Content Analysis, ed. Ithiel de Sola Pool. *Public Opinion Quarterly* 25 (1961): 144-147.

Translations

Hyeondae Jeongchi Bunseog. 1936 (*Politics: Who Gets What, When, How*). Trans. Ha-jung Yun. Seoul: Beobmunsa, 1961. NPE.

Reprints

"Elite." 1936 (excerpt from *Politics: Who Gets What, When, How*). *Government and Politics: A Reader*. Ed. Arnold A. Rogow. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1961. 27-35.

"The Elite Concept." 1952. By Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, and C. Easton Rothwell. *Comparative Politics: Notes and Readings*. Ed. Roy C. Macridis and Bernard E. Brown. Homewood, IL: Dorsey Press, 1961. 59-66.

"The Garrison State." 1941. *Government and Politics: A Reader*. Ed. Arnold A. Rogow. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1961. 605-613.

"Propaganda." 1951. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1961 ed. NPE.

"The Qualitative and the Quantitative in Political and Legal Analysis." 1959. *Quantity and Quality*. Ed. Daniel Lerner. Hayden Colloquium on Scientific Method and Concept. New York: Free Press of Glencoe, 1961. 103-116.

Books

The Ethic of Power: The Interplay of Religion, Philosophy, and Politics. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell and Harlan Cleveland. New York: Conference on Science, Philosophy and Religion in Their Relation to the Democratic Way of Life; New York: Harper & Brothers, 1962. 509 pp.

This volume is a collection of papers from the 16th Conference on Science, Philosophy and Religion in Their Relation to the Democratic Way of Life, held in New York from 29 August to 1 September 1960. Major themes include the interplay of religious traditions and politics, connections between legal and ethical norms, and contemporary societal norms and politics. Other papers from this conference are published in *Ethics and Bigness: Scientific, Academic, Religious, Political, and Military* (1962).

Ethics and Bigness: Scientific, Academic, Religious, Political, and Military. Ed. Harlan Cleveland and Harold D. Lasswell. New York: Conference on Science, Philosophy and Religion in Their Relation to the Democratic Way of Life; New York: Harper & Brothers, 1962. 542 pp.

Contemporary issues and problems of ethics in a world with large organizations and complex administrative structures are the foci of these papers from the 16th Conference on Science, Philosophy and Religion in Their Relation to the Democratic Way of Life, held in New York from 29 August to 1 September 1960. For related papers from the same conference, see *The Ethic of Power: The Interplay of Religion, Philosophy, and Politics* (1962).

Reprinted:

Ethics and Bigness: Scientific, Academic, Religious, Political, and Military. Ed. Harlan Cleveland and Harold D. Lasswell. New York: Kraus Reprint, 1971.

Articles

"The Future of Public Affairs Programs." *Educational Television: The Next Ten Years.* Stanford, CA: Institute for Communication Research, 1962. 92-102.

Lasswell assesses public affairs programs on television, contrasting the realities of the existing system with a design for the future. He discusses public affairs programs in relation to national goals, educational television, and possible programming policies that he advocates.

Reprinted:

"The Future of Public Affairs Programs." *Educational Television: The Next Ten Years.* U.S. Office of Education, Bulletin 1964, No. 12. Washington, DC: GPO, 1965. 92-102.

"The Garrison-State Hypothesis Today." *Changing Patterns of Military Politics.* Ed. Samuel P. Huntington. International Yearbook of Political Behavior Research, Vol. 3. New York: Free Press of Glencoe, 1962. 51-70.

Lasswell assesses the scholarship and the historical movement since 1937 when he first proposed his garrison-state hypothesis. Dependent upon expectations of coercion and violence, the garrison-state construct is reanalyzed by Lasswell. He concludes that the current participation of "specialists on violence" in strategic decision phases provides opportunity for them to increase their control and the likelihood that the garrison state will dominate our age. To avoid this projection, Lasswell suggests that the restoration of civilian control can undermine the garrison state.

Reprinted:

"The Garrison-State Hypothesis Today." *National Security and American Society: Theory, Process, and Policy.* Ed. Frank N. Trager and Philip S. Kronenberg. Lawrence: University of Kansas Press, 1973. 431-448.

"The Impact of Crowd Psychology upon International Law." *Philippine International Law Journal* 1 (1962): 293-309.

Lasswell discusses the impact of crowd-psychology factors on international law. To reduce threats to world security from mass psychological forces, Lasswell proposes the "free forum" to exchange information.

Reprinted:

"The Impact of Crowd Psychology upon International Law." *William and Mary Law Review* 9 (1968): 664-681.

"Integrating Communities into More Inclusive Systems." *Human Organization* 21 (1962): 116-121.

This article describes the Vicos project, an experiment in social prototyping conducted by Allan Holmberg, an anthropologist from Cornell University. Holmberg actively intervened, using Lasswellian principles, in an effort to bring democratic power to the local Indians of a traditional Peruvian hacienda, thus attempting to draw Vicos into the modern world and to foster human dignity for a deprived population.

"The Major Trends in World Politics." *The Ethic of Power: The Interplay of Religion, Philosophy, and Politics*. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell and Harlan Cleveland. New York: Conference on Science, Philosophy and Religion in Their Relation to the Democratic Way of Life; New York: Harper & Brothers, 1962. 343-355.

Change, world politics, and traditional norms of responsible conduct are considered in this conference paper. Lasswell asserts that a divided world is perpetuated by the high cost of fundamental change. Expectations, value demands, and identifications tend both to perpetuate parochial rather than universal loyalties and to defeat normative aspirations which endanger the basic world political framework of a divided world.

"The Place of the Social Sciences." *Sino-American Conference on Intellectual Cooperation: Report and Proceedings*. Proc. of a Sino-American Conference on Intellectual Cooperation held at the University of Washington. 10-15 July 1960. [Seattle]: University of Washington Department of Publications and Printing, [1962]. 38-45.

Lasswell reviews the development of the social sciences in America. The social sciences provide theory and method which may be applied to the problems investigated by cooperative programs.

"Political Science." *A New Survey of the Social Sciences*. Ed. Baidya Nath Varma. Bombay: Asia Publishing House, 1962. 15-20.

In a brief survey article, Lasswell reviews the historic development of government and delineates basic concepts and concerns of political science.

"Potential Interactions with Advanced Forms of Non-Earth Life." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Ivan A. Vlasic. *Egyptian Review of International Law* 18 (1962): 53-101.

The authors discuss possible contacts with other life forms that are scientifically or technologically less advanced than, comparable to, or more advanced than earth's peoples. For each of these three cases, the authors identify and analyze policy alternatives, including historical precedents and logical possibilities.

Reprinted:

"Potential Interaction with Advanced Forms of Non-Earth Life." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Ivan A. Vlasic. Chapter 9, *Law and Public Order in Space*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Ivan A. Vlasic. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1963. 974-1021.

"The Public Interest: Proposing Principles of Content and Procedure." *Nomos V: The Public Interest*. Ed. Carl J. Friedrich. Yearbook of the Society for Political and Legal Philosophy. New York: Atherton Press, 1962. 54-79.

Lasswell outlines principles of content and procedure that might increase the likelihood of private scholars correctly employing content and process criteria in clarifying the public interest. He then defines common, special, public, private, public civic, and public order interests, suggesting the need to achieve inclusiveness of all interests.

Comments

Introduction. By Harold D. Lasswell and Harlan Cleveland. *The Ethic of Power: The Interplay of Religion, Philosophy, and Politics*. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell and Harlan Cleveland. New York: Conference on Science, Philosophy and Religion in Their Relation to the Democratic Way of Life; New York: Harper & Brothers, 1962. xiii-xvi.

Introduction. *The Great Debates: Background, Perspective, Effects*. Ed. Sidney Kraus. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1962. 19-24.

Introduction: Moral Complexity and the Next Step. By Harlan Cleveland and Harold D. Lasswell. *Ethics and Bigness: Scientific, Academic, Religious, Political, and Military*. Ed. Harlan Cleveland and Harold D. Lasswell. New York: Conference on Science, Philosophy and Religion in Their Relation to the Democratic Way of Life; New York: Harper & Brothers, 1962. xiii-xxi.

Reprinted:

Introduction: Moral Complexity and the Next Step. By Harlan Cleveland and Harold D. Lasswell. *Ethics and Bigness: Scientific, Academic, Religious, Political, and Military*. Ed. Harlan Cleveland and Harold D. Lasswell. New York: Kraus Reprint, 1971. xiii-xxi.

Reprints

"America's Debt to Propaganda." 1941 (excerpt from *Democracy through Public Opinion*). *Voice of the People: Readings in Public Opinion and Propaganda*. Ed. Reo M. Christenson and Robert O. McWilliams. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1962. 323-324.

"A Definition of 'Propaganda.'" 1950 (excerpt from "Propaganda and Mass Insecurity"). *Voice of the People: Readings in Public Opinion and Propaganda*. Ed. Reo M. Christenson and Robert O. McWilliams. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1962. 321-322.

"The Elite Concept." 1952. By Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, and C. Easton Rothwell. *The American Political Arena: Selected Readings*. Ed. Joseph R. Fiszman. Boston: Little, Brown, 1962. 83-91.

"The Garrison State." 1941 (abridged). *Power and Civilization: Political Thought in the Twentieth Century*. Ed. David Cooperman and E. V. Walter. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1962. 356-362.

"Impact of Psychoanalytic Thinking on the Social Sciences." 1956. *Psychoanalysis and Social Science*. Ed. Hendrik M. Ruitenbeek. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1962. 3-45.

"Legislative Policy, Conformity and Psychiatry." 1955. *Contributions to Synthetic Jurisprudence*. Ed. M. J. Sethna for The Indian School of Synthetic Jurisprudence. Bombay: N. M. Tripathi Private Ltd., 1962. 181-209.

Power and Personality. 1948. New York: Viking Press, 1962.

"Propaganda." 1951. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1962 ed. NPE.

1963

Books

The Future of Political Science. American Political Science Association Series. New York: Atherton Press, 1963. 256 pp.

Lasswell analyzes the growth of the discipline of political science. He suggests that its primary role in the decision process is intelligence and appraisal and that the profession should organize its own continuing surveys of world political phenomena. In addition, Lasswell discusses methods – experimentation and prototyping – for connecting knowledge with policy intervention. He proposes techniques – decision seminars, social planetaria, prelegislatures, and contextual broadcasting – for managing such relationships. He then outlines means for encouraging creativity and cooperation with other professions and advocates establishing "centers for advanced political science."

Reprinted:

The Future of Political Science. American Political Science Association Series. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1974.

"Prototyping New Political Practices." (Selection abridged.) *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 366-380.

Law and Public Order in Space. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Ivan A. Vlasic. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1963. 1147 pp.

In this extensive volume, the authors delimit emerging problems in the earth-space social process, clarify basic community policies, outline

probable trends in decision and conditioning factors connected to earth-space relations, and advance alternatives for a comprehensive public order of space.

Reprinted:

"McDougal, Lasswell & Vlasic, Law and Public Order in Space." (Excerpts.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Ivan A. Vlasic. *International Law in Contemporary Perspective: The Public Order of the World Community: Cases and Materials*. By Myres S. McDougal and W. Michael Reisman. University Casebook Series. Mineola, NY: Foundation Press, 1981. 484-485, 744, 1175-1176, 1176, 1176, 1177, 1319-1320, 1547-1551.

Law and Public Order in Outer Space. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Ivan A. Vlasic. New Haven, CT: New Haven Press; Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, forthcoming. NPE.

Power, Corruption, and Rectitude. By Arnold A. Rogow and Harold D. Lasswell. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1963. 138 pp.

Analyzing characteristics of the United States constitution and political process, the authors challenge Lord Acton's dictum, "power corrupts." They examine histories of political figures, bosses, and institutions, contending that corruption results not from power itself but from personality and societal circumstances, that corrupt practices exist in all institutional sectors, and that power can be ennobling.

Reprinted:

"Game and Gain Politicians." (Excerpt.) By Arnold A. Rogow and Harold D. Lasswell. *Political Leadership in American Government*. Ed. James David Barber. Boston: Little, Brown, 1964. 207-217.

Power, Corruption, and Rectitude. By Arnold A. Rogow and Harold D. Lasswell. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1977.

Pamphlets

The Yale Political Data Program. By Karl W. Deutsch, Harold D. Lasswell, Richard L. Merritt, and Bruce M. Russett. New Haven, CT: Yale Political Data Program, 1963. Distributed in *Yale Papers in Political Science*, No. 4. New Haven, CT: Yale University Political Science Research Library, [1963]. 17 pp.

This article outlines the Yale Political Data Program. The authors maintain that, for research purposes, political science needs this program as well as the systematic collection and analysis of data from various countries. The program's purpose is to examine the social changes that accompany increasing political pluralism as opposed to dominance by one political interest group or party.

Reprinted:

"The Yale Political Data Program." (Revised.) By Karl W. Deutsch, Harold D. Lasswell, Richard L. Merritt, and Bruce M. Russett. *Comparing Nations: The Use of Quantitative Data in Cross-National Research*. Ed. Richard L. Merritt and Stein Rokkan. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1966. 81-94.

Articles

"Anticipating Remote Contingencies: Encounters with Living Forms." *Proceedings of the Fourth Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space*. Ed. Andrew G. Haley and Mortimer D. Schwartz. Proc. of the International Institute of Space Law of the International Astronautical Federation held in Washington, DC. 3-4 Oct. 1961. Norman: University of Oklahoma Research Institute, 1963. 89-104.

Lasswell considers possible contingencies should a divided earth encounter inferior, similar, or superior civilizations from elsewhere in space. Based on these three possibilities, he suggests immediate preparations that could be made and that would be helpful should such encounters occur.

"A Brief Discourse about Method in the Current Madness." *American Society of International Law, Proceedings* 57 (1963): 72-78.

The Soviet doctrine of peaceful coexistence is assessed as a doctrine of unilateral withdrawal from accepted principles of international law. This doctrine attempts to legitimize unilateral coercion in the affairs of states deemed to be reactionary. Lasswell describes peaceful coexistence as an invitation to coannihilation and urges effective peaceful cooperation instead.

“The Emerging International Culture.” *International Cooperation and Problems of Transfer and Adaptation*. Vol. 10 of *Science, Technology, and Development: United States Papers Prepared for the United Nations Conference on the Application of Science and Technology for the Benefit of the Less Developed Areas*. Washington, DC: GPO, 1963. 1-7.

Using the five intellectual tasks and the eight values, Lasswell briefly evaluates the characteristics of the emerging international culture.

Reprinted:

“The Emerging International Culture.” *International Cooperation and Problems of Transfer and Adaptation*. Vol. 10 of *Science, Technology, and Development: United States Papers Prepared for the United Nations Conference on the Application of Science and Technology for the Benefit of the Less Developed Areas*. United States Government Publications Depository Set, 1963, No. 2442. New York: Readex Microprint Corporation, 1963. 1-7.

“The Emerging International Culture.” *The Challenge of Development: Theory and Practice*. Ed. Richard J. Ward. Chicago: Aldine Publishing, 1967. 489-495.

“The Enjoyment and Acquisition of Resources in Outer Space.” By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, Ivan A. Vlasic, and Joseph C. Smith. *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 111 (1963): 521-636.

The authors project what might happen in the distribution of resources in outer space, based on precedents in the treatment of the earth's resources. They urge that most space resources be held for enjoyment by all.

Reprinted:

“Claims Relating to the Enjoyment and Acquisition of Resources.” By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, Ivan A. Vlasic, and Joseph C. Smith. Chapter 7, *Law and Public Order in Space*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Ivan A. Vlasic. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1963. 749-871.

“McDougal, Lasswell, Vlasic & Smith, The Enjoyment and Acquisition of Resources in Outer Space.” (Excerpts.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, Ivan A. Vlasic, and Joseph C. Smith. *International Law in Contemporary Perspective: The Public Order of the World Community: Cases and Materials*. By Myres S. McDougal and W. Michael Reisman. University Casebook Series. Mineola, NY: Foundation Press, 1981. 458, 465-466, 474-475, 481-482, 500-503, 610-612, 615-620, 635-638.

“Politics and Mental Health.” *The Encyclopedia of Mental Health*. Ed. Albert Deutsch and Helen Fishman. Vol. 5. New York: Franklin Watts, 1963. 1523-1530.

The influence of politics (broadly defined as government) and mental health upon each other is explored. The question-and-answer format presents questions such as these: “Were some historical leaders mentally ill?”; “Are the police inclined toward sadism?”; and “Is the refusal to use violence a sign of mental health?”

Reprinted:

“Politics and Mental Health.” *Encyclopedia of Mental Health*. Ed. Albert Deutsch. Metuchen, NJ: Mini-Print Corporation, 1970. 1523-1530.

“Tomorrow in Today's Research.” *Ventures: Magazine of the Yale Graduate School* 2 (1963): 16-20.

Lasswell reviews various techniques for studying the future, including quantitative data, scientific propositions, case studies, simulation, gaming technique, and ongoing seminars. He maintains that study of the future improves both theory and technique, thus helping improve study of the past and present as well as the future.

"Toward a Public Order of Space: Common Interests in Inclusive and Exclusive Uses and Competences." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Ivan A. Vlasic. *Philippine International Law Journal* 2 (1963): 29-77.

This article calls for detailed analysis of the opportunities and threats of the space age. It maps the goals, trends, conditioning factors, and probable futures relative to minimal and optimal systems of public order in space.

Reprinted:

"The Comprehensive Public Order: Inclusive Interests and Exclusive Interests." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Ivan A. Vlasic. Chapter 2, *Law and Public Order in Space*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Ivan A. Vlasic. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1963. 141-190.

"War and Mental Health." *The Encyclopedia of Mental Health*. Ed. Albert Deutsch and Helen Fishman. Vol. 6. New York: Franklin Watts, 1963. 2007-2012.

A question-and-answer format is used to discuss the relationships between war and mental health.

Reprinted:

"War and Mental Health." *Encyclopedia of Mental Health*. Ed. Albert Deutsch. Metuchen, NJ: Mini-Print Corporation, 1970. 2007-2012.

Reviews

Competition and Monopoly: Legal and Economic Issues, by Mark S. Massel. *Stanford Law Review* 16 (1963): 248-251.

The Rulers, by Renzo Sereno. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 350 (1963): 216-217.

Reprints

"The Bases of Power." 1948 (excerpt from *Power and Personality*). *Modern Sociology: An Introduction to the Study of Human Interaction*. By Alvin W. Gouldner and Helen P. Gouldner with Joseph R. Gusfield and Kathleen Archibald. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World, 1963. 222-225.

"Claims Relating to the Enjoyment and Acquisition of Resources." 1963 ("The Enjoyment and Acquisition of Resources in Outer Space"). By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, Ivan A. Vlasic, and Joseph C. Smith. Chapter 7, *Law and Public Order in Space*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Ivan A. Vlasic. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1963. 749-871.

"The Comprehensive Public Order: Inclusive Interests and Exclusive Interests." 1963 ("Toward a Public Order of Space: Common Interests in Inclusive and Exclusive Uses and Competences"). By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Ivan A. Vlasic. Chapter 2, *Law and Public Order in Space*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Ivan A. Vlasic. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1963. 141-190.

"The Decision Process: Seven Categories of Functional Analysis." 1956 (*The Decision Process: Seven Categories of Functional Analysis*). *Politics and Social Life*. Ed. Nelson W. Polsby, Robert A. Dentler, and Paul A. Smith. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1963. 93-105.

"The Emerging International Culture." *International Cooperation and Problems of Transfer and Adaptation*. Vol. 10 of *Science, Technology, and Development: United States Papers Prepared for the United Nations Conference on the Application of Science and Technology for the Benefit of the Less Developed Areas*. United States Government Publications Depository Set, 1963, No. 2442. New York: Readex Microprint Corporation, 1963. 1-7.

"The Political Science of Science: An Inquiry into the Possible Reconciliation of Mastery and Freedom." 1956. *Politics and Social Life*. Ed. Nelson W. Polsby, Robert A. Dentler, and Paul A. Smith. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1963. 786-797.

"Potential Interaction with Advanced Forms of Non-Earth Life." 1962 ("Potential Interactions with Advanced Forms of Non-Earth Life"). By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Ivan A. Vlasic. Chapter 9, *Law and Public Order in Space*. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D.

Lasswell, and Ivan A. Vasic. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1963. 974-1021.

"Propaganda." 1951. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1963 ed.

1964

Books

World Handbook of Political and Social Indicators. By Bruce M. Russett, Hayward R. Alker, Jr., Karl W. Deutsch, and Harold D. Lasswell with Robert Bunselmeyer, James Eisenstein, Robert Grey, Russell Murphy, John Shingler, Seth Singleton, and Stephen Stephens. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1964. 373 pp.

This volume compiles comparative international data pertinent to values incorporated in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. The first part of the book presents data in seventy-five tables grouped under human resources, government and politics, communications, wealth, health, education, family and social relations, distribution of wealth and income, and religion. Its second part analyzes trends and patterns, including many additional tables and figures.

Reprinted:

World Handbook of Political and Social Indicators. By Bruce M. Russett, Hayward R. Alker, Jr., Karl W. Deutsch, and Harold D. Lasswell with Robert Bunselmeyer, James Eisenstein, Robert Grey, Russell Murphy, John Shingler, Seth Singleton, and Stephen Stephens. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1977.

Articles

"Asia in the Study of World Politics." *Approaches to Asian Civilization*. Ed. Wm. Theodore de Bary and Ainslie T. Embree. Proc. of a Conference on Oriental Civilizations held at Columbia University. 13-14 Sept. 1961. New York: Columbia University Press, 1964. 122-133.

This paper argues that Asian materials and examples should be incorporated into the curriculum of world politics courses as explicitly and thoroughly as possible.

"Toward a General Theory of Sanctions." By Richard Arens and Harold D. Lasswell. *Iowa Law Review* 49 (1964): 233-276.

This article extends earlier arguments from *In Defense of Public Order: The Emerging Field of Sanction Law* (1961). The authors begin with events in the social process that precede official sanctions. They propose analytical categories (using the eight values, the social process model, and the decision process) for scientific study and control of the sanctioning process.

Comments

Foreword. By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *The Personality of Lawyers: A Comparative Study of Subjective Factors in Law, Based on Interviews with German Lawyers*. By Walter O. Weyrauch. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1964. xi-xv.

Foreword. *The Rulers and the Ruled: Political Power and Impotence in American Communities*. By Robert E. Agger, Daniel Goldrich, and Bert E. Swanson. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1964. v-vii.

Introduction. By Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. *The Emerging Elite: A Study of Political Leadership in Ceylon*. By Marshall R. Singer. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1964. ix-xiii.

Introduction. *Political Power*. Ed. Charles E. Merriam. New York: Collier Books, 1964. 7-14.

Introduction. *Georg Lukács' Marxism: Alienation, Dialectics, Revolution - Study in Utopia and Ideology*. By Victor Zitta. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1964. ix-x.

Preface. *Moral Indignation and Middle Class Psychology: A Sociological Study*. By Svend Ranulf. New York: Schocken Books, 1964. ix-xiii.

Reviews

Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes: The Proving Years 1870-1882, by Mark DeWolfe Howe. *Yale Law Journal* 73 (1964): 532-537.

Of Time, Work, and Leisure, by Sebastian De Grazia. *American Political Science Review* 58 (1964): 405-406.

Translations

"Fronteras comunes de la Psiquiatria y el Derecho." 1960 ("The Common Frontiers of Psychiatry and Law"). By Harold D. Lasswell and Lawrence Zelic Freedman. *Revista Juridica de la Universidad de Puerto Rico* 33 (1964): 433-449.

Reprints

"Attention Structure and Social Structure." 1948. *The Communication of Ideas*. Ed. Lyman Bryson. Religion and Civilization Series. New York: Cooper Square Publishers, 1964. 243-276.

"The Elite Concept." 1952. By Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, and C. Easton Rothwell. *Comparative Politics: Notes and Readings*. Ed. Roy C. Macridis and Bernard E. Brown. Rev. ed. Homewood, IL: Dorsey Press, 1964. 43-50.

"Game and Gain Politicians." 1963 (excerpt from *Power, Corruption, and Rectitude*). By Arnold A. Rogow and Harold D. Lasswell. *Political Leadership in American Government*. Ed. James David Barber. Boston: Little, Brown, 1964. 207-217.

"The Garrison State." 1941. *War: Studies from Psychology, Sociology, Anthropology*. Ed. Leon Bramson and George W. Goethals. New York: Basic Books, 1964. 309-319.

"Power and Personality." 1948 (excerpt from *Power and Personality*). *American Democracy: Essays on Image and Realities*. Ed. Leonard J. Fein. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1964. 213-223.

"Power and Personality." 1948 (excerpts from *Power and Personality*). *Judicial Behavior: A Reader in Theory and Research*. Ed. Glendon Schubert. Rand McNally Political Science Series. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1964. 28-39.

"Procedure Is Important to the Rights of Individuals." 1961 (excerpt from *In Defense of Public Order: The Emerging Field of Sanction Law*). By Richard Arens and Harold D. Lasswell. *The Politics of Regulation: A Reader*. Ed. Samuel Krislov and Lloyd D. Musolf. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1964. 187-191.

"Propaganda." 1951. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1964 ed. NPE.

"Science, Scientists and World Policy." 1961. *Science and the Future of Mankind*. Ed. Hugo Boyko. World Academy of Art and Science, No. 1. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1964. 77-82.

"The Structure and Function of Communication in Society." 1948. *The Communication of Ideas*. Ed. Lyman Bryson. Religion and Civilization Series. New York: Cooper Square Publishers, 1964. 37-51.

"Three Judges." 1948 (excerpt from *Power and Personality*). *Political Leadership in American Government*. Ed. James David Barber. Boston: Little, Brown, 1964. 187-206.

"The World Revolutionary Situation." 1954. *Totalitarianism*. Ed. Carl J. Friedrich. Universal Library Edition. New York: Grosset and Dunlap, 1964. 360-372.

"The World Revolution of Our Time." 1951 (selection from *The World Revolution of Our Time: A Framework for Basic Policy Research*). *Comparative Politics: Notes and Readings*. Ed. Roy C. Macridis and Bernard E. Brown. Rev. ed. Homewood, IL: Dorsey Press, 1964. 493-510.

1965*Books*

World Revolutionary Elites: Studies in Coercive Ideological Movements. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1965. 478 pp.

This volume asks, "How do elite studies serve democratic objectives?" In answer, its five previously published studies illustrate how understanding coercive ideologies can lead to effective and preventive "therapy."

Reprinted:

"The Perspectives of Revolutionary Intellectuals." (Selection abridged.) *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The

Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 381-395.

"The Study of Political Elites." (Selection abridged.) *Harold D. Lasswell on Political Sociology*. Ed. Dwaine Marvick. The Heritage of Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977. 114-134.

World Revolutionary Elites: Studies in Coercive Ideological Movements. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1980.

Articles

"The Climate of International Action." *International Behavior: A Social-Psychological Analysis*. Ed. Herbert C. Kelman. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston for the Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, 1965. 339-353.

Lasswell uses the social process model and the eight value categories to help define international climate. His discussion of how a shared climate is developed, sustained, or weakened leads to an analysis of contextual factors and cultural tendencies. Finally, he outlines research to help identify changes in climate and to relate these shifts to changes in policy or ideology.

"The Emerging Policy Sciences of Development: The Vicos Case." *American Behavioral Scientist* 8.7 (1965): 28-33.

Policy scientists, the intermediaries between political scientists and actual decision makers, are challenged by growth, development, and modernization, particularly in developing countries. Lasswell focuses on the Vicos case in which a policy orientation helped clarify the issues involved in modernizing a traditional community. He also discusses the role of values, the strategy of prototyping, and initiatives for induced rather than coerced change. This article is substantially revised in "The Significance of Vicos for the Emerging Policy Sciences" and "The Transferability of Vicos Strategy," two chapters in *Peasants, Power, and Applied Social Change: Vicos as a Model* (1971).

"Introduction: The Study of Political Elites." *World Revolutionary Elites: Studies in Coercive Ideological Movements*. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1965. 3-28.

Lasswell introduces the purpose of the volume, notes sections added to "The World Revolution of Our Time: A Framework for Basic Policy Research" (1965), and indicates the need for world-inclusive studies of power elites. He then reviews recent trends in elite studies, defines the elite as the influential, and discusses the contextual approach, the social process, the decision process, and power elites. Lasswell analyzes this last topic using the social process model.

Reprinted:

"Introduction: The Study of Political Elites." *World Revolutionary Elites: Studies in Coercive Ideological Movements*. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1980. 3-28.

"The Role of Communication Arts and Sciences in University Life." *AV Communication Review* 13 (1965): 361-373.

Although Lasswell credits universities with encouraging evolutionary developments, he points out that their primary goal is seeking knowledge or enlightenment. Consequently, universities have not been rationally self-examining systems engaged in value analysis. Lasswell explores how this traditional situation is changing and briefly proposes other methods for using improved communication to develop human potential.

"The World Revolution of Our Time: A Framework for Basic Policy Research." *World Revolutionary Elites: Studies in Coercive Ideological Movements*. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1965. 29-96.

The first three sections of this study (pp. 29-77) are reprinted from 1951; the next three sections (pp. 77-96) are new to this publication. This added material includes sections on the bourgeois revolution, the unnamed revolution (the permanent revolution of the modernizing intellectuals), and the unspeakable revolution (transhumanity).

Reprinted:

"The World Revolution of Our Time: A Framework for Basic Policy Research." *World Revolutionary Elites: Studies in Coercive Ideological Movements*. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1980. 29-96.

Comments

Foreword. By Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. *The Turkish Political Elite*. By Frederick W. Frey. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1965. ix-xi.

Foreword. By Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. *World Revolutionary Elites: Studies in Coercive Ideological Movements*. By Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1965. v-vii.

Reprinted:

Foreword. By Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. *World Revolutionary Elites: Studies in Coercive Ideological Movements*. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1980. v-vii.

Foreword. *The Judicial Mind: The Attitudes and Ideologies of Supreme Court Justices, 1946-1963*. By Glendon Schubert. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press, 1965. vii-x.

Introduction: The Shape of the Future. *American Behavioral Scientist* 8.9 (1965): 3.

Introduction to the Paperback Edition. *World Politics and Personal Insecurity*. New York: Free Press, 1965. v-xi.

Reviews

Bureaucracy and Political Development, ed. Joseph LaPalombara. "The Policy Sciences of Development." *World Politics* 17 (1965): 286-309.

Reprinted:

"The Policy Sciences of Development." Distributed in *Yale Papers in Political Science*, No. 18. New Haven, CT: Yale University Political Science Research Library, [1965].

Communications and Political Development, ed. Lucian W. Pye. "The Policy Sciences of Development." *World Politics* 17 (1965): 286-309.

Reprinted:

"The Policy Sciences of Development." Distributed in *Yale Papers in Political Science*, No. 18. New Haven, CT: Yale University Political Science Research Library, [1965].

Political Modernization in Japan and Turkey, ed. Robert E. Ward and Dankwart A. Rustow. "The Policy Sciences of Development." *World Politics* 17 (1965): 286-309.

Reprinted:

"The Policy Sciences of Development." Distributed in *Yale Papers in Political Science*, No. 18. New Haven, CT: Yale University Political Science Research Library, [1965].

The Strategy of Subversion: Manipulating the Politics of Other Nations, by Paul W. Blackstock. *Public Opinion Quarterly* 29 (1965): 507-509.

The Symbolic Uses of Politics, by Murray Edelman. *American Journal of Sociology* 70 (1965): 735.

The Symbolic Uses of Politics, by Murray Edelman. *Public Opinion Quarterly* 29 (1965): 344-345.

Reprints

"Detection: Propaganda Detection and the Courts." 1949. *Language of Politics: Studies in Quantitative Semantics*. By Harold D. Lasswell, Nathan Leites, and Associates (Raymond Fadner, Joseph M. Goldsen, Alan Grey, Irving L. Janis, Abraham Kaplan, David Kaplan, Alexander Mintz, I. de Sola Pool, and Sergius Yakobson). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1965. 173-232.

"The Fascists: The Changing Italian Elite." 1937 ("Governmental and Party Leaders in Fascist Italy"). By Harold D. Lasswell with Renzo Sereno. *World Revolutionary Elites: Studies in Coercive Ideological Movements*. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1965. 179-193.

"The Future of Public Affairs Programs." 1962. *Educational Television: The Next Ten Years*. U.S. Office of Education, Bulletin 1964, No. 12. Washington, DC: GPO, 1965. 92-102.

Language of Politics: Studies in Quantitative Semantics. 1949. By Harold D. Lasswell, Nathan Leites, and Associates (Raymond Fadner, Joseph M. Goldsen, Alan Grey, Irving L. Janis, Abraham Kaplan, David Kaplan, Alexander Mintz, I. de Sola Pool, and Sergius Jakobson). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1965.

"The Language of Power." 1949. *Language of Politics: Studies in Quantitative Semantics*. By Harold D. Lasswell, Nathan Leites, and Associates (Raymond Fadner, Joseph M. Goldsen, Alan Grey, Irving L. Janis, Abraham Kaplan, David Kaplan, Alexander Mintz, I. de Sola Pool, and Sergius Jakobson). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1965. 3-19.

"The Policy Sciences of Development." 1965 (see Reviews). Distributed in *Yale Papers in Political Science*, No. 18. New Haven, CT: Yale University Political Science Research Library, [1965].

"Propaganda." 1951. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1965 ed. NPE.

"Recommendations of the Commission on Freedom of the Press." Appendix. 1947. As a member of the Commission on Freedom of the Press (Robert M. Hutchins, Zechariah Chafee, Jr., John M. Clark, John Dickinson, William E. Hocking, Harold D. Lasswell, Archibald MacLeish, Charles E. Merriam, Reinhold Niebuhr, Robert Redfield, Beardsley Ruml, Arthur M. Schlesinger, and George N. Schuster). *Government and Mass Communications*. By Zechariah Chafee, Jr. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1965. 801-802.

"Recording and Context Units - Four Ways of Coding Editorial Content." 1942 ("An Experimental Comparison of Four Ways of Coding Editorial Content"). By Alan Grey, David Kaplan, and Harold D. Lasswell. [Authors listed differently than in original.] *Language of Politics: Studies in Quantitative Semantics*. By Harold D. Lasswell, Nathan Leites, and Associates (Raymond Fadner, Joseph M. Goldsen, Alan Grey, Irving L. Janis, Abraham Kaplan, David Kaplan, Alexander Mintz, I. de Sola Pool, and Sergius Jakobson). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1965. 113-126.

"Statement by the Commission." 1947. As a member of the Commission on Freedom of the Press (Robert M. Hutchins, Zechariah Chafee, Jr., John M. Clark, John Dickinson, William E. Hocking, Harold D. Lasswell, Archibald MacLeish, Charles E. Merriam, Reinhold Niebuhr, Robert Redfield, Beardsley Ruml, Arthur M. Schlesinger, and George N. Schuster). *Government and Mass Communications*. By Zechariah Chafee, Jr. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1965. vii-x.

"Style in the Language of Politics." 1949. *Language of Politics: Studies in Quantitative Semantics*. By Harold D. Lasswell, Nathan Leites, and Associates (Raymond Fadner, Joseph M. Goldsen, Alan Grey, Irving L. Janis, Abraham Kaplan, David Kaplan, Alexander Mintz, I. de Sola Pool, and Sergius Jakobson). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1965. 20-39.

"Trend: May Day Slogans in Soviet Russia, 1918-1943." 1949. By Sergius Jakobson and Harold D. Lasswell. *Language of Politics: Studies in Quantitative Semantics*. By Harold D. Lasswell, Nathan Leites, and Associates (Raymond Fadner, Joseph M. Goldsen, Alan Grey, Irving L. Janis, Abraham Kaplan, David Kaplan, Alexander Mintz, I. de Sola Pool, and Sergius Jakobson). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1965. 233-297.

"Why Be Quantitative?" 1949. *Language of Politics: Studies in Quantitative Semantics*. By Harold D. Lasswell, Nathan Leites, and Associates (Raymond Fadner, Joseph M. Goldsen, Alan Grey, Irving L. Janis, Abraham Kaplan, David Kaplan, Alexander Mintz, I. de Sola Pool, and Sergius Jakobson). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1965. 40-52.

World Politics and Personal Insecurity. 1935. New York: Free Press, 1965.

The World Revolution of Our Time: A Framework for Basic Policy Research. 1951. *World Revolutionary Elites: Studies in Coercive Ideological Movements*. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1965. 29-96.

See also 1965 article entry for this title.

Books

The Sharing of Power in a Psychiatric Hospital. By Robert Rubenstein and Harold D. Lasswell. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1966. 329 pp.

Contrasting conventional psychiatric institutions with the Yale Psychiatric Institute, this study examines the effects of changes during the 1950s designed to include patients in decisions to enhance their dignity, to democratize staff procedures, and to initiate contextual, problem-solving psychiatry. Verbatim transcripts of staff-patient meetings are content analyzed using value categories, and suggestions are made about how to improve power sharing.

Articles

"An Application of the Policy Sciences Orientation: The Sharing of Power in a Psychiatric Hospital." By Harold D. Lasswell and Robert Rubenstein. *Political Science Annual: An International Review*. Ed. James A. Robinson. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1966. 1: 191-241.

This essay reviews the policy sciences approach, including the intellectual tasks, the decision process, and the value categories. It then reports the use of this approach at the Yale Psychiatric Institute to stimulate, guide, and study changes designed to involve patients more fully in the decision process. Besides analyzing patient-staff meetings, the essay points out the particular benefits of the policy sciences approach for this type of investigation.

"The Changing Image of Human Nature: The Socio-Cultural Aspect – Future-Oriented Man." *American Journal of Psychoanalysis* 26 (1966): 157-166.

Lasswell focuses on the importance ascribed to the future as a characteristic of modern civilization and its intellectual processes. His paper appears as part of a symposium called *The Changing Image of Man: A Challenge to Psychoanalysis*.

"Conflict and Leadership: The Process of Decision and the Nature of Authority." *Conflict in Society: A Ciba Foundation Volume*. Ed. Anthony de Reuck and Julie Knight. London: J. and A. Churchill, 1966. 210-228.

Concerned about leadership because of the need to understand and consolidate democratic public order, Lasswell first defines leadership. He then examines "compromise" and "integration" as forms of leadership and discusses leadership characteristics, collective action, decision making, and instability.

See also "Objective Appraisal of Conflict" (1966).

"Decision Seminars: The Contextual Use of Audiovisual Means in Teaching, Research, and Consultation." *Comparing Nations: The Use of Quantitative Data in Cross-National Research*. Ed. Richard L. Merritt and Stein Rokkan. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1966. 499-524.

In this article, Lasswell uses charts, graphs, and outlines to illustrate how social process, decision process, and value data can be organized for contextual problem solving.

"Freedom and Responsibility." *The Future of Commercial Television: 1965-1975*. Ed. Stanley T. Donner. Proc. of the Stanford Television Seminar held at Asilomar, CA. 25-27 Apr. 1965. [Stanford, CA: Stanford University, Broadcasting and Film Division, 1966.] 102-115.

The issue of freedom and responsibility in commercial television broadcasting is discussed. A private nonprofit Commission on Public Communication is proposed to assess media trends and the impact of media.

"Objective Appraisal of Conflict." *Conflict in Society: A Ciba Foundation Volume*. Ed. Anthony de Reuck and Julie Knight. London: J. and A. Churchill, 1966. 229-235.

This chapter records the discussion following Lasswell's paper, "Conflict and Leadership: The Process of Decision and the Nature of Authority." Lasswell's comments during this question-and-answer period touch on modernizing intellectuals, authority, the objectives of the social scientist, and the discipline imposed by set procedure.

"Policy Problems of a Data-Rich Civilization." *Proceedings of the 1965 Congress: International Federation for Documentation*. Ed. Robert A.

Harte. Proc. of a Conference held in Washington, DC. 7-16 Oct. 1965. Washington, DC: Spartan; London: Macmillan, 1966. 169-174.

Lasswell focuses on world security, individuality, and democracy to assess the implications of the increasing quantities of information available for policy formation.

Reprinted:

"Policy Problems of a Data-Rich Civilization." *Wilson Library Bulletin* 41 (1966): 58-65.

"Policy Problems of a Data-Rich Civilization." *Libraries Readers and Book Selection*. Ed. Jean Spealman Kujoth. Metuchen, NJ: Scarecrow Press, 1969. 400-412.

"Policy Problems of a Data-Rich Civilization." *Information Technology in a Democracy*. Ed. Alan F. Westin. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1971. 187-197.

"The Relevance of International Law to the Development Process." *Proceedings of the American Society of International Law* 60 (1966): 1-8.

A model of the development process is outlined. The principles of capability and minimum coercion focus this discussion of the development process and its reassessment of the doctrines and procedures of international law. Two comments and a summary of the question-and-answer session following Lasswell's paper appear here also.

"The Social Consequences of the Space Age." *Proceedings of the Fifth National Conference on the Peaceful Uses of Space*. Proc. of a Conference held in St. Louis, MO. 26-28 May 1965. NASA SP-82. Washington, DC: Scientific and Technical Information Division, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, 1966. 194-199.

The extension to outer space of political and value differences between nations, particularly between the United States and the Soviet Union, can be expected. Opportunities exist for change in other sectors of society but, according to Lasswell, "The critical question is whether as man moves outward he achieves maturity within."

"Toward a General Theory of Directed Value Accumulation and Institutional Development." By Harold D. Lasswell and Allan R. Holmberg. *Comparative Theories of Social Change*. Ed. Hollis W. Peter. Ann Arbor, MI: Foundation for Research on Human Behavior, 1966. 12-50.

Using the eight value categories, the social process model, the decision process model, and the intellectual tasks, the authors articulate the essential components of a contextual model for guiding social changes. They then consider how values accrue in a political context, ending with eight strategic principles for those involved with value accumulation and development. (Pages 51 to 58 report the conference discussion of this paper.)

Reprinted:

"Toward a General Theory of Directed Value Accumulation and Institutional Development." (Slightly revised.) By Harold D. Lasswell and Allan R. Holmberg. *Political and Administrative Development*. Ed. Ralph Braibanti. Commonwealth Studies Center, Publication 36. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1969. 354-399.

Comments

Foreword. *The General Inquirer: A Computer Approach to Content Analysis*. By Philip J. Stone, Dexter C. Dunphy, Marshall S. Smith, and Daniel M. Ogilvie with Associates. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1966. vii-ix.

Foreword. *Toward a Theory of War Prevention*. The Strategy of World Order, Vol. 1. By Richard A. Falk and Saul H. Mendlovitz. New York: World Law Fund, 1966. iii-v.

Translations

"Beiträge zum Studium von Politischen Eliten." 1961 ("Agenda for the Study of Political Elites"). *Political Science: Amerikanische Beiträge zur Politikwissenschaft*. Ed. Ekkehart Krippendorff. Tübingen: J. C. B. Mohr, 1966. 173-196.

"Das Qualitative und das Quantitative in politik-und rechtswissenschaftlichen Untersuchungen." 1959 ("The Qualitative and the Quantitative in Political and Legal Analysis"). *Logik der Sozialwissenschaften*. Ed. Ernst

Topitsch. Neue Wissenschaftliche Bibliothek 6. 3 Auflage. Köln: Kiepenheuer and Witsch, 1966. 464-476.

"Strategies of Inquiry: The Rational Use of Observation." 1959 (trans. of reprint of "La stratégie de la recherche"). *De sociale wetenschappen*. Ed. Daniel Lerner. Trans. W. K. Franken. Utrecht: Spectrum, 1966. NPE.

"Strategies of Inquiry: The Rational Use of Observation." 1959 (trans. of reprint of "La stratégie de la recherche"). *De sociale wetenschappen, van waar en waarheen*. Ed. Daniel Lerner. Trans. W. K. Franken. Antwerpen: Het Spectrum, 1966. NPE.

"Strategies of Inquiry: The Rational Use of Observation." 1959 (trans. of reprint of "La stratégie de la recherche"). *Shakai kagaku nyūmon*. Ed. Daniel Lerner. Trans. Suzuki Jirō et al. Tōkyō: Shakai shisōsha, 1966. NPE.

Reprints

The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach. 1948. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966.

"The Changing Italian Élite." 1937 ("Governmental and Party Leaders in Fascist Italy"). By Harold D. Lasswell with Renzo Sereno. *The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 158-172.

"The Developing Science of Democracy." 1942. *The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 1-12.

"The Garrison State and Specialists on Violence." 1941 ("The Garrison State"). *The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 146-157.

"General Framework: Person, Personality, Group, Culture." 1939 ("Person, Personality, Group, Culture"). *The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 195-234.

"Legal Education and Public Policy: Professional Training in the Public Interest." 1943. By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *The*

Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 21-119.

"Nations and Classes: The Symbols of Identification." 1935 (excerpt from *World Politics and Personal Insecurity*). *Reader in Public Opinion and Communication*. Ed. Bernard Berelson and Morris Janowitz. 2nd ed. New York: Free Press, 1966. 27-42.

"Orthopsychiatry and World Harmony." 1946. *Integration*. Ed. J. K. Zawodny with Aina Z. B. Kruger. Vol. 2 of *Man and International Relations: Contributions of the Social Sciences to the Study of Conflict and Integration*. San Francisco: Chandler, 1966. 608-616.

"The Participant-Observer: A Study of Administrative Rules in Action." 1935 ("Twisting Relief Rules"). By Harold D. Lasswell and Gabriel Almond. *The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 261-278.

"Policy and the Intelligence Function: Ideological Intelligence." 1942 ("The Relation of Ideological Intelligence to Public Policy"). *The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 120-131.

"Policy Problems of a Data-Rich Civilization." 1966. *Wilson Library Bulletin* 41 (1966): 58-65.

"The Prolonged Insight Interview of Freud." 1939 ("The Contribution of Freud's Insight Interview to the Social Sciences"). *The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 287-295.

"Propaganda." 1951 (revised). *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1966 ed.

"Psychology Looks at Morals and Politics." 1941. *The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 13-20.

"The Psychology of Hitlerism as a Response of the Lower Middle Classes to Continuing Insecurity." 1933 ("The Psychology of Hitlerism"). *The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 235-245.

- "Radio as an Instrument of Reducing Personal Insecurity." 1941. *The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 246-260.
- "The Requirements." 1947 (excerpt from *A Free and Responsible Press: A General Report on Mass Communication: Newspapers, Radio, Motion Pictures, Magazines, and Books*). By the Commission on Freedom of the Press. *Reader in Public Opinion and Communication*. Ed. Bernard Berelson and Morris Janowitz. 2nd ed. New York: Free Press, 1966. 529-534.
- "The Rise of the Propagandist." 1939 ("The Propagandist Bids for Power"). *The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 173-179.
- "Self-Observation: Recording the Focus of Attention." 1948. *The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 279-286.
- "Skill Politics and Skill Revolution." 1937 ("The Relation of Skill Politics to Class Politics and National Politics"). *The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 133-145.
- "The Structure and Function of Communication in Society." 1948. *Reader in Public Opinion and Communication*. Ed. Bernard Berelson and Morris Janowitz. 2nd ed. New York: Free Press, 1966. 178-190.
- "The Triple-Appeal Principle: A Dynamic Key." 1932 ("The Triple-Appeal Principle: A Contribution of Psychoanalysis to Political and Social Science"). *The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 180-194.
- "Why Be Quantitative?" 1949. *Reader in Public Opinion and Communication*. Ed. Bernard Berelson and Morris Janowitz. 2nd ed. New York: Free Press, 1966. 247-259.
- "The World Attention Survey." 1941. *The Analysis of Political Behaviour: An Empirical Approach*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1966. 296-303.
- "The Yale Political Data Program." 1963 (revised). By Karl W. Deutsch, Harold D. Lasswell, Richard L. Merritt, and Bruce M. Russett. *Comparing Nations: The Use of Quantitative Data in Cross-National Research*. Ed.

Richard L. Merritt and Stein Rokkan. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1966. 81-94.

1967

Books

Formosa, China, and the United Nations: Formosa in the World Community. By Lung-chu Chen and Harold D. Lasswell. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1967. 428 pp.

This study applies the method of the policy sciences to the problem of Formosa, China, and the United Nations. The authors conclude that a "one China, one Formosa" policy would seat Communist China in the United Nations (General Assembly and Security Council) but allow membership for Formosa as an independent state.

The Interpretation of Agreements and World Public Order: Principles of Content and Procedure. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and James C. Miller. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1967. 410 pp.

The authors outline goals and principles for the interpretation of international agreements. After defining agreement, claim, and authoritative decision, they examine goals and strategies of interpretation, apply the social process model to the processes of agreement and decision, and review trends in procedure. They conclude with an overview of past shortcomings and their recommendations for the future.

Reprinted:

The Interpretation of Agreements and World Public Order: Principles of Content and Procedure. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and James C. Miller. New Haven, CT: New Haven Press; Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, forthcoming. NPE.

Pamphlets

The Uses of Content Analysis Data in Studying Social Change. n.p.: Indian Statistical Institute; n.p.: International Social Science Council, 1967. 24 pp.

This paper was presented at the International Conference on Comparative Research on Social Change and Regional Disparity with and between Nations with special reference to Southern Asia, held 27 March to 1 April 1967 in New Delhi. In the paper, Lasswell discusses the contributions that content analysis can make to the policy sciences of development. He uses the social process model and the eight value categories to illustrate how content analysis can pinpoint modernizing trends.

Reprinted:

"The Uses of Content Analysis Data in Studying Social Change." *Social Science Information* 7.1 (1968): 57-70.

Articles

"Do We Need Social Observatories?" *Saturday Review* 5 Aug. 1967: 49-52.

Lasswell contends that our society needs social observatories for the systematic collection of data relevant to social science theory. Social planetaria are proposed to make the knowledge thus attained available to everyone in a contextual setting. This article presents Lasswell's testimony at a 20 June 1967 Senate hearing; the hearing records also include a brief introductory statement and concluding exchanges with two senators.

Reprinted:

National Foundation for Social Sciences: Hearings before the Committee on Government Research of the Committee on Government Operations. Part 2. United States Senate, 90th Cong., 1st sess. S. 836. Washington, DC: GPO, 1967. 423-437.

National Foundation for Social Sciences: Hearings before the Committee on Government Research of the Committee on Government Operations. Part 2. United States Senate, 90th Cong., 1st sess. S. 836. United States Government Publications Depository Set, 1968 no. 3805. New York: Readex Microprint Corporation, 1968. 423-437.

"Jurisprudence in Policy-Oriented Perspective." By Harold D. Lasswell and Myres S. McDougal. *University of Florida Law Review* 19 (1967): 486-513.

Jurisprudence – theory about law – should, according to Lasswell and McDougal, define appropriate limits for studying law. After finding various past approaches to jurisprudence too narrow and too vague, they outline, through questions, a contextual, policy-oriented approach to jurisprudence.

"Political Systems, Styles and Personality." *Political Leadership in Industrialized Societies: Studies in Comparative Analysis*. Ed. Lewis J. Edinger. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1967. 316-347.

Lasswell defines political leadership and then outlines scientific, historical, projective, value, and policy questions for investigating it further. He reviews and illustrates types of research on political personalities, applies the social process model to define industrial society, and presents the decision process and the intellectual tasks as analytical methods for investigating leadership.

"Remarks of Harold D. Lasswell, Professor of Law, Yale University." *Association of American Law Schools: 1966 Proceedings. Part Two: Annual Meeting, Articles of Association, and Financial Report*. Washington, DC: Association of American Law Schools, 1967. 130-137.

As part of the "Round Table of the Whole," this conference paper focuses on the topic "Professional Education in the Public Interest." Lasswell advocates deparochialized training so that lawyers are equipped for the pressures of a data-rich society and are able to maintain awareness of the social process through means such as the decision seminar.

"The Role of Sanction in Conflict Resolution." By Harold D. Lasswell and Richard Arens. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 11 (1967): 27-39.

The authors explain how opposing demands (conflicts) are resolved through sanctioning patterns (prescriptive norms) which may or may not be discoverable in law. They then sketch a "dynamic" model of the sanctioning process, codes of a public order system, and systematic objectives of sanction law.

"Russia and China in a Modernizing World: A Concluding Note." *Soviet and Chinese Communism: Similarities and Differences*. Ed. Donald W. Treadgold. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1967. 429-442.

Assessing the Russian and Chinese revolutions in terms of their impacts on science and technology, Lasswell's paper concludes the 1965 conference reported in this volume. He reviews the historical situation and points to directions for future analysis.

"The Social and Political Framework of War and Peace." *Aggression and Defense: Neural Mechanisms and Social Patterns*. Ed. Carmine D. Clemente and Donald B. Lindsley. Vol. 5 of *Brain Function*. Proc. of the Fifth Conference on Brain Function. Nov. 1965. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1967. 317-325.

This analysis of warfare highlights the divisiveness maintained by the present international political structure. Lasswell uses the social process model to analyze why war and world division endure.

"Toward Continuing Appraisal of the Impact of Law on Society." *Rutgers Law Review* 21 (1967): 645-677.

This article advocates cooperation between law and the social sciences. Using the eight value categories, Lasswell suggests numerous questions useful for appraisal of the relationship between law and society. He then analyzes models of the social process and the decision process, expanding on his recommendations.

Reprinted:

"Toward Continuing Appraisal of the Impact of Law on Society." *The Law School of Tomorrow: The Projection of an Ideal*. Ed. David Haber and Julius Cohen. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1968. 87-127.

"The World Constitutive Process of Authoritative Decision." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and W. Michael Reisman. *Journal of Legal Education* 19 (1967): 253-300, 403-437.

The authors argue that world community exists due to the degree and recognition of interaction and thus of "interdetermination." They outline a contextual model for analyzing and improving world decision processes and use this model to analyze how law interacts in the international social process.

Reprinted:

"The World Constitutive Process of Authoritative Decision." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and W. Michael Reisman. *Trends and Patterns*. Ed. Richard A. Falk and Cyril E. Black. Vol. 1. of *The Future of the International Legal Order*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1969. 73-154.

"The World Constitutive Process of Authoritative Decision." (Revised.) By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and W. Michael Reisman. *International Law Essays: A Supplement to International Law in Contemporary Perspective*. Ed. Myres S. McDougal and W. Michael Reisman. Mineola, NY: The Foundation Press, 1981. 191-286.

Reprints

"America's Debt to Propaganda." 1941 (excerpt from *Democracy through Public Opinion*). *Voice of the People: Readings in Public Opinion and Propaganda*. Ed. Reo M. Christenson and Robert O. McWilliams. 2nd ed. McGraw-Hill Series in Political Science. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1967. 321-322.

"A Definition of 'Propaganda.'" 1950 (excerpt from "Propaganda and Mass Insecurity"). *Voice of the People: Readings in Public Opinion and Propaganda*. Ed. Reo M. Christenson and Robert O. McWilliams. 2nd ed. McGraw-Hill Series in Political Science. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1967. 320-321.

"The Emerging International Culture." 1963. *The Challenge of Development: Theory and Practice*. Ed. Richard J. Ward. Chicago: Aldine Publishing, 1967. 489-495.

National Foundation for Social Sciences: Hearings before the Committee on Government Research of the Committee on Government Operations. Part 2. 1967 ("Do We Need Social Observatories?"). United States Senate. 90th Cong., 1st sess. S. 836. Washington, DC: GPO, 1967. 423-437.

"The Policy Orientation." 1951. *The American Political System: Notes and Readings*. Ed. Bernard E. Brown and John C. Wahlke. Dorsey Series in Political Science. Homewood, IL: Dorsey Press, 1967. 339-348.

"Propaganda." 1951 (revised). *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1967 ed. NPE.

"The Psychology of Hitlerism." 1933. *The Study of Society: An Integrated Anthology*. Ed. Peter I. Rose. New York: Random House, 1967. 842-850.

"What the Press Should Be – and What the Press Is." 1947 (selections from *A Free and Responsible Press: A General Report on Mass Communication: Newspapers, Radio, Motion Pictures, Magazines, and Books*). As a member of the Commission on Freedom of the Press. *Voice of the People: Readings in Public Opinion and Propaganda*. Ed. Reo M. Christenson and Robert O. McWilliams. 2nd ed. McGraw-Hill Series in Political Science. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1967. 120-124.

1968

Pamphlets

Man and His Government. Reading for an Age of Change, No. 10. Chicago: American Library Association, Public Affairs Committee, 1968. 28 pp.

Lasswell introduces the field of political science to the general reader. He succinctly reviews the place of the political system in society, its functions and structures, its relationship to politics and social circumstances, and its future.

Articles

"A Conversation with Harold Dwight Lasswell: The Psychology of Politics." *Psychology Today* Oct. 1968: 56-63.

This interview with Lasswell, conducted by Mary Harrington Hall, focuses mostly on political personalities.

"In Dedication to Dean Dillard: Man of Depth and Style: Foreword." By Myres S. McDougal and Harold D. Lasswell. "Symposium in Honor of Hardy C. Dillard: Legal Education." *Virginia Law Review* 54 (1968): 583-594.

This tribute to Dean Dillard reviews his contributions to jurisprudence and includes samples of his writings.

"The Future of the Comparative Method." *Comparative Politics* 1 (1968): 3-18.

In this first issue of *Comparative Politics*, Lasswell argues that comparative analyses need a contextual approach. Such an approach requires historical perspective, use of natural science data, a theoretical conception of the social process, a functionalist perspective, and a value-institutional orientation. Lasswell proposes a configurative method that is contextual and problem-oriented, guided by a five-part, problem-solving technique and by "counterpart seminars," multiple methods, and interdisciplinary cooperation.

"A Note on 'Types' of Political Personality: Nuclear, Co-Relational, Developmental." *Journal of Social Issues* 24 (1968): 81-91.

Lasswell differentiates among three "types" of personality, based on his *Psychopathology and Politics* (1930). He suggests procedures for analyzing political personalities, including analysis of value indulgences and deprivations in personality development.

Reprinted:

"A Note on 'Types' of Political Personality: Nuclear, Co-Relational, Developmental." *A Source Book for the Study of Personality and Politics*. Ed. Fred I. Greenstein and Michael Lerner. Chicago: Markham Publishing, 1971. 232-240.

"Policy Sciences." *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*. 1st ed. 1968. 181-189.

This encyclopedia article defines *policy sciences* and focuses on the professional problems of policy scientists. Lasswell organizes the discussion around the problem orientation using the five intellectual tasks – analyzing and assessing goals, trends, conditions, projections, and alternatives.

"Strategies and Styles of Future Leadership." *A Symposium: The Requirements for Leadership in the 1980's*. Ed. Roy W. Holsten. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill for the Conference Committee on the Requirements for Leadership in the 1980's, 1968. 37-57.

Lasswell's symposium presentation is one of four invited addresses given during the fall of 1967 and included here. Lasswell defines leadership and discusses the model of the decision process. He then projects possible future roles of the policy sciences and the decision seminar.

"Theories about International Law: Prologue to a Configurative Jurisprudence." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and W. Michael Reisman. *Virginia Journal of International Law* 8 (1968): 188-299.

This review of theories about international law establishes criteria for evaluating such theories. After trends on major views are analyzed, past inadequacies in theory are briefly reviewed, and a model for the future is proposed.

Reprinted:

"Theories about International Law: Prologue to a Configurative Jurisprudence." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and W. Michael Reisman. *International Law Essays: A Supplement to International Law in Contemporary Perspective*. Ed. Myres S. McDougal and W. Michael Reisman. Mineola, NY: Foundation Press, 1981. 43-141.

"Toward World Community Now." *Alternatives to Violence: A Stimulus to Dialogue*. Ed. Larry Ng. New York: Time-Life Books, 1968. 118-126.

Lasswell's contribution to this essay collection argues that the present expectations of violence and political rivalry could be changed. Through a World Community Association, briefly outlined using Lasswell's analytic categories, improved communication could challenge the current narrow identities and divisions. A new world public order could respect human dignity instead of encouraging coercion.

"The Transition Toward More Sophisticated Procedures." *Computers and the Policy-making Community: Applications to International Relations*. Ed. Davis B. Bobrow and Judah L. Schwartz. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1968. 307-314.

The five intellectual tasks, the eight values, the social process model, and the decision process are all briefly reviewed as Lasswell promotes the decision seminar as a method of disciplining the policy process for the future.

Comments

"Comment [on Ramkrishna Mukherjee, 'Some Observations on the Diachronic and Synchronic Aspects of Social Change']." *Social Science Information* 7.1 (1968): 54-55.

Foreword. *Aggregate Data Analysis: Political and Social Indicators in Cross-National Research*. Ed. Charles Lewis Taylor. Publications of the International Social Science Council, No. 10. Paris: Mouton, 1968. 13-17.

Foreword. *A Primer of Political Analysis*. By D. A. Strickland, L. L. Wade, and R. E. Johnston. Chicago: Markham Publishing, 1968. v-vi.

Reprinted:

Foreword. *A Primer of Political Analysis*. By D. A. Strickland, L. L. Wade, and R. E. Johnston. 2nd ed. Chicago: Markham Publishing, 1972. v-vi.

Foreword. *Propaganda and World Public Order: The Legal Regulation of the Ideological Instrument of Coercion*. By B. S. Murty. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1968. vii-ix.

Reprinted:

Foreword. *The International Law of Propaganda: The Ideological Instrument and World Public Order*. (Orig. *Propaganda and World Public Order: The Legal Regulation of the Ideological Instrument of Coercion*, 1968.) By B. S. Murty. New Haven, CT: New Haven Press; Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, forthcoming. NPE.

Foreword. *The Sociology of Corruption: The Nature, Function, Causes and Prevention of Corruption*. By Syed Hussein Alatas. Singapore: Donald Moore Press, 1968. [iii-v].

"Reply by Harold D. Lasswell." *The Law School of Tomorrow: The Projection of an Ideal*. Ed. David Haber and Julius Cohen. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1968. 170-172.

Reviews

Psychiatry and Public Affairs, by the Group for the Advancement of Psychiatry. *American Political Science Review* 62 (1968): 249-250.

Reprints

"The Commonwealth of Science." 1942. *Science and Man*. Ed. Ruth Nanda Anshen. New York: Greenwood Press, 1968. 398-405.

- "Foreign Influences on American Labor." 1928. *American Labor Dynamics in the Light of Post-War Developments*. Ed. J. B. S. Hardman. New York: Russell & Russell, 1968. 360-365.
- "The Garrison State." 1941. *War: Studies from Psychology, Sociology, Anthropology*. Ed. Leon Bramson and George W. Goethals. Rev. ed. New York: Basic Books, 1968. 317-327.
- "The Impact of Crowd Psychology upon International Law." 1962. *William and Mary Law Review* 9 (1968): 664-681.
- "Men in Space." 1958 (selection). *Apeman, Spaceman; Anthropological Science Fiction*. Ed. Leon E. Stover and Harry Harrison. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1968. 292-297.
- "Men in Space." 1958 (selection). *Apeman, Spaceman; Anthropological Science Fiction*. Ed. Leon E. Stover and Harry Harrison. London: Rapp and Whiting, 1968. 292-297.
- National Foundation for Social Sciences: Hearings before the Committee on Government Research of the Committee on Government Operations. Part 2. 1967 ("Do We Need Social Observatories?").* United States Senate. 90th Cong., 1st sess. S. 836. United States Government Publications Depository Set, 1968 no. 3805. New York: Readex Microprint Corporation, 1968. 423-437.
- "Power and Personality." 1948 (abridged). *Psychology Today* 2 (1968): 64-67.
- "Propaganda." 1951 (revised). *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1968 ed.
- "Toward Continuing Appraisal of the Impact of Law on Society." 1967. *The Law School of Tomorrow: The Projection of an Ideal*. Ed. David Haber and Julius Cohen. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1968. 87-127.
- "The Uses of Content Analysis Data in Studying Social Change." 1967. *Social Science Information* 7.1 (1968): 57-70.
- "The World Revolution of Our Time." 1951 (selection). *Comparative Politics: Notes and Readings*. Ed. Roy C. Macridis and Bernard E. Brown. 3rd ed. Homewood, IL: Dorsey Press, 1968. 148-160.

1969

Books

Political Communication: The Public Language of Political Elites in India and the United States. By Satish K. Arora and Harold D. Lasswell. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1969. 312 pp.

This book reports a study of the *Times of India* (Bombay and New Delhi) and the *New York Times* during 1950 through 1958. Using these newspapers, the political communication in each country is analyzed in terms of each nation's self-conception, internal affairs, and external relations. By examining these public communications, the book reaches conclusions about the role of the elite press, the functions of ideology, and the relations between India and the United States.

Pamphlets

Political Science and Development. Pública Estudios, No. 12. Santiago, Chile: Escuela Latinoamericana de Ciencia Política y Administración, 1969. 10 pp.

In this brief paper, Lasswell outlines the configurative approach, defining contextuality, problem-orientation, and multi-methodology. He also applies the five intellectual tasks and eight values to problems of development.

A World Political Data and Analysts Program; Quarterly Technical Report [1 Dec. 1968 to 28 Feb. 1969]. By William J. Foltz, Harold D. Lasswell, J. Zvi Namenwirth, Bruce M. Russett, and H. Bradford Westerfield. New Haven, CT: Yale University, 7 Mar. 1969. 5 pp. National Technical Information Service, Document No. AD-683-791.

This technical report reviews the four components of a research project conducted at Yale University for the Advanced Research Projects Agency under the Office of Naval Research. The component called "Computer Content Analysis of Value Changes" was directed by Lasswell and Namenwirth.

A World Political Data and Analysis Program; Semi-annual Technical Report [1 June to 31 Aug. 1969]. By William J. Foltz, Harold D. Lasswell, J. Zvi Namenwirth, Bruce M. Russett, and H. Bradford Westerfield. New Ha-

ven, CT: Yale University, 12 Sept. 1969. 5 pp. National Technical Information Service, Document No. AD-693-060.

This technical report on research conducted at Yale University includes a component called "Computer Content Analysis of Value Changes," headed by Lasswell and Namenwirth.

Articles

"Are National Self-Interest and World Peace Compatible?" By Saul Mendlovitz, Richard J. Barnet, Harold D. Lasswell, Hans J. Morgenthau, Robert W. Packwood, Eugene Rabinowitch, and Gerald Sumida. *The First National Convocation on the Challenge of Building Peace*. Condensed transcript of a Conference held in New York City. 5 Mar. 1969. New York: Fund for Education and World Order, 1969. 25-32.

Lasswell, as a member of this conference panel, comments on the world's political divisions. He suggests a strategy of simultaneous redefinition of national interest by political and civic leaders worldwide in order to promote world community and peace.

Reprinted:

"Are National Self-Interest and World Peace Compatible?" By Saul Mendlovitz, Richard J. Barnet, Harold D. Lasswell, Hans J. Morgenthau, Robert W. Packwood, Eugene Rabinowitch, and Gerald Sumida. *Social Education* 34 (1970): 46-53, 84.

"Civil Education in the Technoscientific Age." *Approaches to Education for Character: Strategies for Change in Higher Education*. Ed. Clarence H. Faust and Jessica Feingold. New York: Conference on Science, Philosophy and Religion in Their Relation to the Democratic Way of Life; New York: Columbia University Press, 1969. 25-49.

The objectives of civic education in response to the challenges of the technoscientific age are the promotion of security and the development of a sense of responsibility. Lasswell urges adherence to the goal of human dignity and the use of problem-solving procedures such as the decision seminar.

"Human Rights and World Public Order: A Framework for Policy-Oriented Inquiry." By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and Lung-chu Chen. *American Journal of International Law* 63 (1969): 237-269.

The authors argue that deprivations of human rights threaten all freedom and discuss the process of value deprivation. They extensively outline specific types of claims, discuss the constitutive process using the social process model, and indicate that a comprehensive, detailed understanding of claims and decision is required to assure human rights.

"Looking for a Decent Future." A radio discussion by Chris Argyris, Joseph Goldsen, and Harold Lasswell. *Yale Reports* 527 (2 Nov. 1969): 1-7.

As a part of this discussion about how to involve people in planning for the future, Lasswell focuses on the problems of building participation in an ongoing process and educating people in ongoing evaluation. He recommends presenting an overview of the entire process, involving specialists who might not be part of typical problem-solving procedures, and emphasizing continuing self-appraisal as well as planning.

"The Politics of Mental Health Objectives and Manpower Assets." *Manpower for Mental Health*. Ed. Franklyn N. Arnhoff, Eli A. Rubinstein, and Joseph C. Speisman. *Modern Applications of Psychology*. Chicago: Aldine Publishing, 1969. 53-66.

Lasswell foresees changes in the policy objectives and manpower programs relevant to mental health.

"Zeichen, Signale, Symbole." *Kommunikation. Forschung und Information* 3. Berlin: Colloquium Verlag, 1969. 54-62.

In this paper, written in German, Lasswell examines communications using the social process model. He defines and differentiates signs, signals, and symbols which are essential to communication.

Comments

Epilogue. *Value-Sharing: A Creative Strategy for American Education*. Ed. Elizabeth R. Brandt, Arthur J. Brodbeck, Avis P. Moore, and W. Lewis Troyer. Evanston, IL: National College of Education, 1969. 249-257.

Foreword. By Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. *Quantitative Ecological Analysis in the Social Sciences*. Ed. Mattei Dogan and Stein Rokkan. MIT Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1969. v-vi.

Reprinted:

Foreword. By Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. *Social Ecology*. (Orig. *Quantitative Ecological Analysis in the Social Sciences*, 1969.) Ed. Mattei Dogan and Stein Rokkan. MIT Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1974. v-vi.

Foreword. By Harold D. Lasswell and Daniel Lerner. *Revolution and Political Leadership: Algeria, 1954-1968*. Ed. William B. Quandt. MIT Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1969. ix-xi.

Introduction. *Make Mad the Guilty: The Insanity Defense in the District of Columbia*. By Richard Arens. American Lecture Series Publication, No. 748. A Monograph in the Bannerstone Division of American Lectures in Behavioral Science and Law. Springfield, IL: C. C. Thomas, 1969. ix-xvi.

Introduction (1969): What Next? [New in this edition]. *Propaganda and Promotional Activities: An Annotated Bibliography*. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell, Ralph D. Casey, and Bruce Lannes Smith. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1969. xvii-xxiii.

Introduction. *The Black American... a perspective look*. By Mary H. Manoni. Charlottesville, VA: Michie Company, 1969. i-ii.

Reviews

Foreign Policy and International Law, by Charles G. Fenwick. *American Journal of International Law* 63 (1969): 663.

Law Without Sanctions: Order in Primitive Societies and World Community, by Michael Barkun. *American Journal of International Law* 63 (1969): 646-648.

On the Sociology of International Law and International Society, by Bart Landheer. *American Journal of International Law* 63 (1969): 662-663.

Translations

El futuro de la ciencia política. 1963? (from *The Future of Political Science?*). Trans. Manfred Wilhelmy. Ciencia Política CS1. Valparaiso, Chile: Instituto de Ciencias Sociales y Desarrollo, Universidad Católica de Valparaiso, 1969. 10 pp.

Potere e Società: Uno Schema Concettuale per la Ricerca Politica. 1950 (*Power and Society: A Framework for Political Inquiry*). By Harold D. Lasswell and Abraham Kaplan. Trans. Mario Stoppino. Milano: ETAS Kompass, 1969.

Reprints

Foreword. 1961. *Personality in Social Process: Values and Strategies of Individuals in a Free Society*. By V. Clyde Arnsperger, W. Ray Rucker, and Mary E. Preas. Dubuque, IA: William C. Brown Book, 1969. v-vi.

"Influence and the Influential." 1936 (chapter 10, *Politics: Who Gets What, When, How*). *The Political Arena: Introductory Readings in Political Science*. Ed. George S. Masannat and Thomas W. Madron. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1969. 119-126.

"Policy Problems of a Data-Rich Civilization." 1966. *Libraries Readers and Book Selection*. Ed. Jean Spealman Kujoth. Metuchen, NJ: Scarecrow Press, 1969. 400-412.

"The Political Personality." 1948 (excerpt from *Power and Personality*). *Psychology & Politics: An Introductory Reader*. Ed. Leroy N. Rieselbach and George I. Balch. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1969. 46-61.

"Propaganda." 1951 (revised). *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 1969 ed. NPE.

Propaganda and Promotional Activities: An Annotated Bibliography. 1935. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell, Ralph D. Casey, and Bruce Lannes Smith. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1969.

"The Psychological Presuppositions of World Order." 1945. *World Order: Its Intellectual and Cultural Foundations; A Series of Addresses*. Ed. F. Ernest Johnson. Religion and Civilization Series [Institute for Religious Studies, Jewish Theological Seminary of America]. Essay and General

Literature Index Reprint Series. Port Washington, NY: Kennikat Press, 1969. 52-65.

"The Relation of Ideological Intelligence to Public Policy." 1942. *Social Scientists and International Affairs: A Case for a Sociology of Social Science*. Ed. Elisabeth T. Crawford and Albert D. Biderman. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1969. 259-265.

"The Study and Practice of Propaganda." 1935. *Propaganda and Promotional Activities: An Annotated Bibliography*. Ed. Harold D. Lasswell, Ralph D. Casey, and Bruce Lannes Smith. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1969. 3-27.

"The Threat to Privacy." 1952. *Conflict of Loyalties: A series of addresses and discussions*. Ed. R. M. MacIver. Religion and Civilization Series [Institute for Religious and Social Studies of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America]. Essay and General Literature Index Reprint Series. Port Washington, NY: Kennikat Press, 1969. 121-140.

"Toward a General Theory of Directed Value Accumulation and Institutional Development." 1966 (slightly revised). By Harold D. Lasswell and Allan R. Holmberg. *Political and Administrative Development*. Ed. Ralph Braibanti. Commonwealth Studies Center, Publication 36. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1969. 354-399.

"Types of Political Personalities." 1928. *Personality and the Social Group*. Ed. Ernest W. Burgess. Freeport, NY: Books for Libraries Press, 1969. 151-161.

"The World Constitutive Process of Authoritative Decision." 1967. By Myres S. McDougal, Harold D. Lasswell, and W. Michael Reisman. *Trends and Patterns*. Ed. Richard A. Falk and Cyril E. Black. Vol. 1 of *The Future of the International Legal Order*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1969. 73-154.

1970

Books

The Prestige Press: A Comparative Study of Political Symbols. By Ithiel de Sola Pool with Harold D. Lasswell, Daniel Lerner, Mary Chapman, Barbara